

The Cameron Herald

since 1860

and CENTINEL

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NUMBER 16



Our Town
J. B. WHITE

Dr. Homer P. Rainey has a program for Texas. It is forward looking and therefore liberal. It is for the common man. For almost a century we have had the stereotyped man in the governor's office. With few exceptions they have been drab politicians, barely able to read and write, and not able to think at all. The result Texas has almost lost its great wealth of natural resources and the money they brought in is New York banks. We can't save what has gone. We can save what is left. With the wealth Texas had to begin with we should now be at the top instead of the bottom. The people are in grave peril of losing their wealth. There is little time left. Our only hope is to keep up the fight — the battle for survival of liberalism. No man in the history of Texas has so well visualized a program for the mass of the people as has Dr. Rainey. For some days now we are going to tell you what Dr. Rainey stands for. If any other man had come out for the same things I could have supported him as well. Listen to this: Dr. Rainey advocates \$35,000,000 a year increased appropriations for public schools so that we can have (a) minimum starting salary for bachelor's degree teachers of \$1800 a year with regular increases so that a teacher with 10 years experience will receive at least \$3000 a year. (b) More money for country schools through increased funds for transportation aid, tuition payments, current operating expenses, and building repairs. (c) Equalization aid for every school that needs it regardless of size. Right here in Cameron and all over Texas there are school teachers who receive and have received for many years, less money than the janitor who cleans up the building. Let every man and woman who lives in the rural sections of our county look about and see what has happened to Texas — rural Texas. Where are your roads? I can tell you. They are in Dallas county. Look about you and see what has happened to your schools and your churches. I can tell you. They are in Dallas and in every other big city in Texas. Why? We have simply forgot to vote for the right people. We have succumbed in large measure to the money power — the power to buy votes by the millions through the intermediary of your representative or other key leaders who come back and go among you to spread propaganda. Like Judas they have placed the kiss of death upon rural Texas. Wake up, men and women. Demand your rights. Don't lose what is left. What the Almighty saw fit to deposit here belongs to you, not to the soulless corporate interests of the east.

(turn to page six)

Complete Returns From Election in Newspaper Offices of Co. Monday

Complete returns of all voting boxes in Milam county with results of the voting in each voting box in Saturday's primary election were in the hands of Milam county newspapers by 2 p.m. last Monday afternoon. Knowing the difficulty and the work involved in the preparation of these returns, the newspaper publishers of the county should feel very grateful to our efficient County Democratic Chairman, J. B. White, for his efforts put forth in having these returns in the short period of time. The manner in which the returns were prepared is also deserving of praise by the newspaper fraternity. A difficult job well done, Mr. White, and this is our thanks.—Thorndale Champion.

Mt. Zion Baptist To Hold Revival Meeting

The Mt. Zion Baptist Church at Minerva will begin a revival meeting on August 11 and will continue thru August 25.

Bob Mitchell will lead the singing and Henry Askew, pastor, will do the preaching.

Services will be held each evening at 8:30 and Bible school will be held each morning beginning at 9:30.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Moseley of Galveston have been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Moseley.

MRS. MARY FISHER DIED IN HOUSTON MONDAY

Mrs. Mary Louise Hilderbrandt Fisher died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. E. F. Westbrook, in Houston, at 4:30 p.m., Monday, August 5.

Mrs. Fisher had been critically ill for the past three months and had been in declining health for the past three years.

She was born in Columbus, Texas and at an early age moved to the Hanover community in Milam county where she attended school. She had spent her life through young womanhood and motherhood in the same community. She was a member of the Methodist church at Liberty.

Surviving are her husband, W. O. Fisher of Hanover; two brothers, A. J. Hilderbrandt of Milano and O. C. Hilderbrandt of Fort Worth; two sisters, Mrs. Anna Ashenbeck of Brownfield and Mrs. Edith Shelton of Norman, Oklahoma. Five daughters and two sons survive as follows: Mrs. E. F. Westbrook of Houston, Mrs. B. F. Shearer of Chicago, Mrs. T. D. Cook of Houston, Miss Vera Fisher of Hanover, Mrs. W. H. Baines of Houston, W. K. Fisher and T. D. Fisher of Houston. One daughter, an infant, preceded her in death.

Funeral services were held from the Liberty Methodist church Wednesday, August 7 at 3 p.m., with Rev. K. R. Isbell, pastor of the First Methodist church in Cameron, officiating. Interment was made in the Liberty cemetery with Green Funeral Home in Cameron directing arrangements. Pallbearers were nephews of the deceased.

No Errors in Rice Or Hanover Boxes

The Herald wishes to make a correction. On Tuesday the daily carried a story about election returns in which it was said that the discovery of errors in the Rice School House and Hanover boxes caused a change in tabulations. What was intended to be said was: Returns from these boxes were correct in every detail but errors in listing the returns from these boxes occurred in the office of the chairman.

When these returns were added they altered the majority in the race for County Treasurer. This is published for Miss Pauline Pressley, who did a splendid job at Rice School and C. M. Pierce who has held the election for many years at Hanover.

GREEN MOTOR COMPANY ANNOUNCES CHRYSLER

The Green Motor Company announces the arrival here of the new Chrysler car for 1946 and also the company has on display a new Plymouth.

Carroll Green said Thursday that the new car exceeds all expectations in fine motor cars.

The new building of the Green Motor Company is located on Highway 77 and is a modern display room and has been opened for the first time.

Mr. Green said that a formal opening is to be held soon and when that time comes a more extended account of the new building and the new car agency will be printed.

Clyde Greenlees Is Now Owner Cameron Ice Cream Company

Clyde Greenlees has purchased the Cameron Ice Cream Company from Mack Nicholson and Thomas Brashers.

Mr. Greenlees has been in Houston for six years. He was born and reared here and for the past six years has been with a large ship yard in Houston. He recently returned to his home city to engage in business.

"We have just completed a thorough cleaning of the store and we are going to give the best service it has ever given," said Clyde. "We will always specialize in ice creams, served to individuals or in containers; we will have cold drinks, and malts, and in fact everything such a store sells."

Mr. Greenlees has ordered the Midget delivered to the store each day and invites you to get a copy free.

Mrs. Leona White and Miss Mary Randolph spent Monday in Marlin on business.

Now We Know Who Put Out Yellow Circular Against Dr. Rainey

The Ku Klux put out that yellow circular against Dr. Homer P. Rainey.

In his speech at Nacogdoches on August 6 Dr. Rainey exposes the generators of hate in Dallas, that one Phil E. Fox with a propaganda agency, is responsible for the slanders against him.

Were the two white men who stopped at the city limits of this and other cities, Ku Klux? Dr. Rainey says as much in his speech. One of these slander circulars is on display at The Herald. It invites all who believe in social equality to vote for Dr. Rainey. The white men employed negro boys to distribute the circulars.

Dr. Rainey points out that Phil Fox directed propaganda for Hiram Evans, Imperial Wizard of the Ku Klux Klan in Atlanta, Georgia, that he directed the gigantic hate campaign against Franklin D. Roosevelt and for the Texas Regulars in the campaign of 1944.

Dr. Rainey charges that Phil Fox has been employed by Beauford Jester to direct this campaign of hate and dares him to deny it.

5 COUNTY OFFICES TO CLOSE SATURDAY NOON

Five offices in the court house will close at noon on Saturday beginning August 10, it was announced early Tuesday when the officials issued a joint statement.

Here is the statement: "Following the custom in many counties and the State Capitol, the offices in the county court house listed below will be closed Saturday afternoon. This is being done to give to employees time to attend their personal affairs:

County Clerk,
County Superintendent,
Tax Assessor-Collector,
County Treasurer,
County Auditor."

OLLIE JAMES McLANE BURIED IN CAMERON

Funeral services were conducted by Rev. Lester Morris, pastor First Baptist church at Marek-Burns Funeral Chapel, Tuesday, July 30 at 4 p.m. for Ollie James McLane, who died on Sunday from a heart stroke. Interment was made in Oak Hill cemetery.

Mr. McLane was residing in Freeport at the time of his death, and was employed with the Dow Chemical Company there.

His survivors include his parents; Mrs. Grace McLane of Tyler and R. A. McLane of Cameron; five brothers, Wm. Vance McLane, Washington, D. C., Edwin, J. D., and Arthur H. McLane all of Cameron, and J. B. McLane of Tyler; two sisters, Katherine E. McLane, and Mrs. Lola Grace Ritter of Tyler.

Pallbearers were Roy Barmore, Grady Stidham, Douglas Barron, Carl Black, Tilman Johnson, and J. D. Mitcham.

Out-of-town relatives and friends who attended the services were Louie Mitchell and son from Freeport, Ben Grover and family of Houston, Mrs. Grace McLane, mother of the deceased, and daughters, Miss Elizabeth McLane and Mrs. Ola Ritter, Mr. and Mrs. Barner McLane, and Virginia Harper, and other friends from Tyler, Mrs. Clara Minton and daughters, Mrs. Mable McDaniels, and son, and Miss Billie Minton, all of Temple, and Mrs. Avis Lenford from Victoria.

Falltime Is Here As Pressley's Pears Go On the Local Market

Fall is here! H. B. Pressley's pears have gone on the local market.

Mr. Pressley produces the finest pears in this section of Texas and the first ones were sold here this week. Some of the pears are red like apples and so far as known there are no other such varieties produced in this county.

Last year Mr. Pressley lost a number of trees in a grass fire. This year his crop is very good. He said he should have enough to compete with the supply of sugar. Mr. Pressley has both preserving and eating pears.

\$50,000 Estate Awaits Perryman Heirs; May Have Lived in This Area

CHICAGO, Ill.—An "orphan fortune" of \$50,000, an estate, left by a relative of whom they probably never heard is searching throughout Texas for the descendants or other relatives of William and Addie Perryman who would be the heirs.

This was announced here today by W. C. Cox, probate genealogist, 208 S. LaSalle St., who is directing the hunt. Mr. Cox, who specializes in tracing missing relatives to settle estates, said Mr. and Mrs. Perryman are known to have lived "somewhere in Texas" about 40 years ago, and were at this time about 25 (correct) years of age.

"Descendants of Mr. and Mrs. Perryman," Mr. Cox said, "would have first claim to the estate. Should there be no such descendants, then the descendants of the couple's brothers or sisters would succeed to claim."

"There is evidence that William and Addie Perryman had children and also that some of the couple's brothers and sisters may have lived in a locality near them in about 1905. As nearly as can be learned William and his wife were born in the 1880's, and both are believed to be deceased."

OLD AGE PENSION PAY IS AGAIN REDUCED \$2.30

AUSTIN. — Old age assistance checks mailed to 185,258 aged Texans this month were each short \$2.30 under the authorized grant.

John H. Winters, executive director of the State Department of Public Welfare, said that the addition of 732 recipients in July resulted in reducing the average payment to \$23.43.

Dwindling funds necessitated the first cut last April when old age pension rolls expanded beyond the number that could be borne in amounts of full grants by the appropriation of the last session of the legislature. Progressive reductions of 50 cents have pyramided monthly until this month when the additional reduction was held to 30 cents.

Applications continue to approximate 650 per week, Winters said. There were 2,213 persons added to the rolls but death reduced the number by 929 and current ineligibility dropped another 552.

Lt. James T. Terry Sails for Military Duty in Europe

Lt. James T. Terry, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Terry, sailed from New York City July 27, on the vessel, Colby Victory, for military duty in Europe.

Lt. Terry returned home from Europe one year ago, after the European war. He has continued military duty with the infantry, being stationed at Fort Benning, Ga. He recently graduated from an infantry training school at Camp Lee, Va.

Mrs. Terry and children are making their home in Cameron. They will join Lt. Terry later.

JONES PRAIRIE SCHOOL STUDENTS TO CAMERON

The entire body of students in the school at Jones Prairie will transfer to Cameron, it was said by Superintendent Hanes Friday.

The school board at Jones Prairie recently advertised the building for sale and no white school will be operated there this year, only a school for the negroes.

It was said that some 47 students would transfer to the Cameron schools and with their transfer more state aid money will be available here.

The financial position of the school is improving. More teacher pay is now definitely possible, in fact can be made without disturbing the usual "surplus" which the board carries in the bank, because of a recent increase in state apportionment from Austin.

Mrs. F. J. Beckerman who has been a patient at Cameron Hospital for several weeks, is much improved and has returned to her home. Her sister from Fort Worth has been with her for some time, the former Miss Theresa Jensen, now Mrs. Shannon.

Dr. Homer Rainey Hits Ku Klux; Jester Hires Wizard's Mouthpiece

DEMOCRATS IN HARMONY IN CONVENTION HERE

Milam County Democrats held a harmony convention Saturday and named a delegation to the State Convention that is instructed to vote for the ideals expressed in a resolution commending the late President Roosevelt and indorsing the administration of Harry S. Truman.

Twenty-four precincts in the county named delegates and although not all delegations attended the county was well represented. The delegates named to the state convention were instructed to vote as a unit on all questions coming before the convention. Milam county has 15 votes in the state convention.

J. B. White, Chairman of the Democratic Executive Committee, called the convention to order and Emory B. Camp was named permanent chairman and White was elected Secretary.

Chairman Camp named two committees, one of resolutions and one to name delegates to the state convention. On the delegate committee John B. Henderson, E. Eiland of Bushdale and O. C. Nolte of Ben Arnold, were named. On the resolutions committee were named G. C. McCall of Yarrington, F. B. Durnie of Curry, J. D. Link of Walkers Creek, J. J. Janicek of Marak and K. Moore of Buckholts.

Three resolutions were passed, one indorsing the administration of the President, Harry S. Truman, and thanking our armed forces for their share in winning the war; one calling upon the State Democratic Executive Committee to make rules and regulations for the primaries so as to exclude negroes and ticket bolters and one to ask the Commissioner's Court to make a study of the voting precincts to regroup them so as to eliminate all boxes not necessary and to make voting more convenient for many voters.

The two latter resolutions were passed at the meeting of the executive committee at 10 a.m. on Saturday.

Chairman Camp read the vote canvass from the July 27 primary and the convention adopted the report and declared the nominees.

U. S. MARINE RECRUITING OFFICES OPENED HERE

HOUSTON.—It was announced today at Headquarters Marine Corps Recruiting District of Houston, that a representative of the United States Marine Corps Recruiting Service has arrived in Cameron and will interview young men between the ages of 17-29 interested in enlisting in the Marine Corps. The office is located in the lobby of the Post Office building and will remain open for a period of thirty (30) days.

Platoon Sergeant James Essary, noncommissioned officer in charge of the office stated that the Marine Corps is expecting men for two, three and four year enlistments. He further said, "If a young man desires to enlist for duty with Marine Aviation Units only, he may do so by enlisting for a three or four year period."

Through the Marine Corps Institute a Marine may complete or extend his education. Free to all Marines, are over 150 academic and technical courses that are recognized by schools and colleges all over the United States.

Today the United States Marine Corps offers young men higher pay, more training and the best educational system in its entire 171 years of existence.

For further information, see your Marine Recruiting Sergeant in the lobby of the Post Office building.

All former Marines are urged to contact Sergeant Essary at the Post Office building.

Read the classified ads every day.

Statement of Dr. Homer P. Rainey at Nacogdoches, August 6:

"In opening this runoff campaign my rich opponent piously said that he was not going to sling mud.

"He then proceeded to sling mud at Homer Rainey by misrepresenting my views and casting aspersions upon my devotion to democracy.

"In doing this, he is pursuing exactly the same tactics he used in the first primary.

"I charge that he himself helped to set in motion the campaign of slander and mud slinging that was unleashed against Homer Rainey.

"Here are clippings from the newspapers showing what he said about me during the first primary while publicly he pretended that he was far removed from it all.

"I charge that my wealthy opponent is directly responsible for the hate campaign against Homer Rainey in the first primary and for its being carried on in this runoff.

"My friends, there is still being conducted in the State of Texas today a campaign of slander, vilification, and hate against Homer Rainey by the most powerful propaganda machine ever known to Texas politics.

"I charge that my wealthy opponent employed this highly powered and highly paid propaganda machine of Dallas to stop Homer Rainey.

"Its master mind, one Phil E. Fox, has made a career of generating hate campaigns.

"His record goes back to the days when he directed propaganda for Hitler (turn to page four)

Democrats Call Upon State Committee to Fix Policies in Texas

The Democratic Executive Committee in session here at 10 a.m. Saturday called upon the State Committee to fix policy, to regulate the affairs of the party and to prescribe qualifications for membership.

By so doing, states a resolution passed, the party can exclude the negro and also prevent bolters from running as Democrats. A recent decision of the supreme court held that negroes can vote and that the legislature is without authority to govern a political party.

Unless the state committee abandons its long established rule of running primaries by law, the local committee threatens to conduct a white man's primary in 1948.

BAPTIST REVIVAL WILL BEGIN HERE AUGUST 14

A Crusade for Souls will be the theme of a Revival meeting that will begin in the First Baptist Church, Cameron, Wednesday, August 14th. In announcing the meeting Rev. Lester L. Morris, pastor of the church, declared that plans are now under way for the greatest Crusade for Souls Cameron has ever witnessed. The revival meeting will last for 12 days and will be held on the spacious flood-lighted lawn of the local Baptist Church.

Rev. Morris will do the preaching in this special campaign and since this is his first meeting in Cameron he is looking forward to getting better acquainted with the people of all faiths. Some of the subjects to be discussed during the series of services are "The Unpardonable Sin," "Dipping Vat Religion," "The Prodigal Son," "The Love of God," and "The New Birth." Since Mr. Morris is an ex-service man having served in Europe during the recent war, one night will be designated as service men's night and a special message by the pastor will be given, based on his overseas' service.

Francis Cox, local bandmaster and musical director for the Baptist Church will be on hand to lead the congregation in a musical way. Mr. Cox is expecting to ensemble one of the largest choirs possible for the occasion and is looking forward to having visitors from all over Milam county to help with the singing.

Personal Mention

Mrs. Louis Banta is a surgery patient in the Newton Memorial Hospital and is doing well.

Mr. and Mrs. Roland Deters and Betty, Billy, Jimmy, and Alfred Jr. Price attended a family dinner held in the home of J. A. Price of Waco, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carroll Woods of Mexico visited friends in Cameron last week and have returned to their home. Their son, Bobbie, has joined the Marines and is stationed in San Diego, California.

Glynnis Terry, daughter of Mrs. Leta Terry, became the bride of George Taylor, seaman first class in Corpus Christi Friday, July 22. Mrs. Taylor is a graduate of The High school and prior to her marriage, was employed in Corpus Christi. When her husband is discharged from service they plan to make their home in Wichita, Kansas.

REVEREND REVIVAL

Rev. P. L. Coperton, pastor Baptist church is conducting a summer revival at the church which will run through August 12th. Rev. Beauford Hammett directing song services and Mrs. Hammett is the pianist. Services will be held at 10:00 a.m., with sundown prayer services, and preaching services at 6:30 in the evening. The public is invited.

Dorothy Jean West has returned to Santa Ana after visiting relatives and friends here several days.

We don't experiment with your radio—we repair it—your pay less for your service. Any make radio. Parma Radio Service.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Gunn and children of San Marcos and Mr. and Mrs. G. Matthews of Waco were guests of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Gunn, over the past week end.

Joe Butler of Pleasant Hill transacted business in Cameron Monday.

Mrs. Ann McGregor was a welcome visitor in Cameron this week.

Port. A. J. Bernard, son of Mrs. J. J. Matula, is now stationed somewhere in Japan and has joined the paratroopers, where he serves as a radio technician.

Alice Joy Edmon, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Edmon, is a surgery patient in the Newton Memorial Hospital. She is doing well. Mr. Edmon is with the Safeway store in Cameron.

Mr. and Mrs. Lad James and son, Lada, Jr., have returned from a pleasant trip to Houston where they visited in the homes of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Cockrell and Mrs. Cockrell's mother, where they were honored with an ice cream supper. They also spent a day in Galveston where they enjoyed fishing and swimming. Mrs. Cockrell is a sister of Mrs. James, and is the former Annie Spurek of Rockdale and Cameron.

Willie C. Clay of Cameron is now a member of the United States Army and is engaged in an eight weeks training course at the Engineering Training Center at Fort Lewis, Washington.

Miss Mildred Matyskie of Clarkston visited in Cameron this week.

Mildred Cryer has returned from Dallas where she visited friends. She was accompanied back to Cameron by Mrs. J. H. Williams and son.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Mitchell of Corpus Christi and Homer Terry, Jr. are visiting their mother, Mrs. Lena Terry.

Clarence Zellner, brother of Dr. Zellner, visited here Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Marak, Jr., of Burlington, have announced the arrival of a daughter born in the Rosebud Hospital, Aug. 3, at 5:30 a.m. She weighed seven pounds and has been named Beverly Jo.

Bennie Lee Kenyon, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Kenyon, is in Cameron Hospital where he is recovering from an appendectomy. His friends will be glad to know that he will probably return to his home on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Jastel spent the week end at Schulenberg, Garwood, and El Campo.

Walter Hagemeister of Rockdale is ill and is a patient in the Newton Memorial Hospital.

Among the patients in Newton Memorial Hospital is H. T. Hutto of Milano.

Mr. and Mrs. Lad James and son, Lada, Jr., recently visited in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Bernice Spurek of Temple.

Mrs. Thomas White and son, Jeffrey, spent Thursday with her mother, Mrs. Walter Marak, at Burlington.

Mr. and Mrs. Bob Barnett and three children of Baytown arrived last week to spend several weeks with her mother, Mrs. Lottie Hughes. Mr. Barnett is with a large oil company in Baytown.

Any make radio repaired. Call 104. PARMA RADIO SERVICE.

CARD OF THANKS

We take this means of expressing our deep appreciation to our friends and neighbors for the help you gave and your words of confidence during our recent bereavement at the loss of our dear one, James Orla McLane. We shall always remember you with kindness.

E. A. McLane and Family.

Mrs. Hamilton Bonet and three daughters of San Antonio, have concluded a visit here in the home of her brother and wife, Mr. and Mrs. John E. Henderson, at the old home of her late parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. E. Henderson.

Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Jastel and family visited Mr. and Mrs. Ed P. Billock and family in Temple recently.

GIRL SCOUTS MEET

The Girl Scouts met July 24 at the Girl Scout Little House, where members enjoyed games and a picnic lunch including watermelon. Those present were Ann Brock, Alice Joy Edmon, Jo Ann McLane, Lynn Obermiller, Doris Seibel, Mrs. W. T. Whitley, Jr., Mrs. J. L. Baskin, and Mrs. White, director of the play, "Sugar and Spice," which was sponsored by the Girl Scouts of Cameron. At the next meeting, which will be held July 31 at 4 o'clock, a swimming party will be enjoyed. Each member is requested to bring a picnic lunch.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Eastland are the proud parents of a five-pound daughter, Elsie Faye, born July 28, in the Cameron Hospital. Both mother and daughter are doing nicely.

Mr. and Mrs. Connie Springer visited here recently. They are from Waco.

Will Bates of Conley was in Cameron Monday.

A community party will be held at Mayfield on Friday night. The public is invited.



Stewart Grocery



Esslinger & Killen

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Laird Observe 50th Wedding Anniversary July 26

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Laird observed their Golden Wedding anniversary on July 26 at their home in Cameron.

Many gifts and best wishes from over the state were received by Mr. and Mrs. Laird.

Among the relatives who called during the day were their son, Bonds Laird from Galveston, Mr. and Mrs. Don Davis and sons of Houston, Mrs. Walter Haggert and Mrs. Bob Davis from El Paso, and Alton Haggert from Rockdale.

Mrs. Robert Foster Is Honored with Shower

Mrs. Robert Foster, recent bride, was honored with a miscellaneous shower at the home of Mrs. C. E. Kridger of San Antonio, on Wednesday evening.

Miss Elsie Gotschert was in charge of the bride's book. Mrs. Kridger was assisted by Doris Seibel in serving cake and punch.

Mrs. Foster will be remembered as the former Miss Maurine Holas of Rockdale. Many beautiful gifts were received.

Misses Mildred Thornton and Mary Randolpht spent last week at Camp Warrack, near San Marcos. Mrs. Lena White and Miss Mary Randolpht went down and spent a few days at the camp, and were accompanied home by Misses Thornton and Randolpht.

The E. P. Gunn family held a family reunion at their home in Cameron August 3rd.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Bodie and Sandra Landford of Dallas, and Mrs. Bud Wouch of Rockford, spent the past Sunday in the Don Landford home.

CAMP & CAMP

ATTORNEYS

E. A. Camp E. B. Camp

Office at

CAMERON and ROCKDALE

Mrs. R. H. Johnson Host To Wesley Bible Class

Mrs. R. H. Johnson was hostess at the meeting of the Wesley Bible Class July 30 in the basement of First Methodist Church.

Devotional was led by Mrs. J. D. Hefley, Jr., who was the first president of the class, which was organized May 3, 1935. The class was delighted to have her with them. The president, Mrs. Ed. Gunn presided and class problems and the upbuilding of the class were discussed. The Home Department of the class has 12 members. Three new members reported and one new member for class attendance. Invocation was given by Rev. E. E. Isbell.

Refreshments consisting of tuna fish salad, wafers, crackers, cookies and punch were served on small tables.

Mrs. J. B. Collier of Irvine, Texas, sister of Mrs. Bob Terry, was a guest.



In this can you'll find only the tender, better-flavored meat of the small tuna.



Green & Boedeker

Mr. and Mrs. Lada Zavrel and of her daughter and family, Mrs. daughters, Nancy Jane and Patricia, Jack Zavrel of San Antonio, spent the past week end with relatives and friends in Houston.

Mrs. J. L. Slaughter recently visited Mrs. Bessie Winfield and brother, Beid, of Austin, visited in the Adolph Winfield home recently.

To My Friends:

I sincerely appreciate your true friendship and your loyal support which enabled me to be re-elected County Clerk. I am more than proud to be able to call you my friends, and friends that can be depended on.

Thanking you a million times, I am

Sincerely,

Homer Nabours

SNAP! CRACKLE! AND POP! SAY...

TO GET AMERICA'S FAVORITE READY-TO-EAT RICE CEREAL

INSIST ON Kellogg's RICE KRISPIES...

SO FRESH AND CRISP THEY CRACKLE IN MILK!

MADE ONLY BY Kellogg's

THE GREATEST NAME IN CEREALS

CRACKLE! POP!

Have a Coke

5¢

BOTTLED UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE COCA-COLA COMPANY BY

COCA-COLA BOTTLING CO.—Cameron, Texas

POSSUM FLATS . . . "WORTH COMING HOME TO"

By GRAHAM HUNTER

GOSH DAD! I'M GLAD TO BE HOME. BUT TELL ME — WHAT'S ALL THIS TALK I'VE BEEN HEARING ABOUT "DARK" FLOUR? HAS IT CHANGED MOM'S GLADIOLA BISCUITS ANY?

SON, AS LONG AS WE HAVE GLADIOLA FLOUR DON'T YOU WORRY NONE ABOUT "DARK" FLOUR. JUST WAITTLL YOU SEE THEM LIGHT FLAKY, CREAMY WHITE GLADIOLA BISCUITS!

BLESS HIM, HE'S HOME! AND THANK GOODNESS FOR THE NEW GLADIOLA FLOUR. THANK GOODNESS WE'LL STILL GET THOSE WONDERFUL BISCUITS!

NO USE MAKING HIM WAIT TILL HE GETS TO THE TABLE. I KNOW HOW CARRY HE IS ABOUT THESE GLADIOLA BISCUITS!

TO BRIGHTEN EVERY BAKING HOUR, JUST BAKE WITH GLADIOLA FLOUR!

GLADIOLA EMERGENCY FLOUR

What's your family's experience with GLADIOLA EMERGENCY FLOUR? WRITE US ABOUT IT

HE LOOKS KINDA SKINNY — BUT THEM GLADIOLA BISCUITS WILL PUT SOME MEAT ON HIM!!

OH, WELL — THEY NEVER THROW OUT ANY BISCUITS ANYWAY!

GRAHAM HUNTER

E. A. Eggleston and Wife Back for Visit; Live in California

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Eggleston are here from their home in California to spend a few weeks at Milano with relatives and to visit with old friends in Cameron.

Mr. Eggleston was formerly Deputy United States Marshal in the Imperial Valley District in California. He is a straight-laced Democrat and is amused at some of the antics of the so-called Democrats now offering for office in Texas.

They have visited Milam county three times in the past year, driving through in their car. They are going to their old home in Columbus, Miss., before returning to California. It will be their first visit there since 1912.

As a young man Mr. Eggleston came to Cameron and lived where he was associated with merchandising. He is a close personal friend of R. H. McIntosh and Jeff T. Kemp, and others.

Miscellaneous Shower Honors Miss Stidham

Mrs. Jack DuBois and Mrs. R. B. Rylander were joint hostesses at the home of Mrs. DuBois on July 16, honoring Miss Doris Stidham with a miscellaneous shower.

Periwinkles, zinnias, and crepe myrtle were used as decorations. The table was covered with a lace cloth. A color scheme of green was carried out with candles at each end of the table.

Mrs. Rylander had charge of the guest book, and Mrs. John Lane Baskin served punch.

The hostesses were also assisted by Mrs. Lester Williams and Mrs. Mort Bochner. A dainty refreshment plate was served to the following guests: Mrs. Perry H. Tindall and Mrs. J. W. Foster, Jr., of Calvert; Mrs. Charlie Bailey of Branchville; Mrs. V. L. White, Mrs. H. M. Bailey, Mrs. Pearl Smith, Mrs. Roy Newton, Mrs. H. G. Newton, and Miss Sue Butts, all of Maysfield; Mrs. J. B. Carey of Tyler; Miss Nell Mayes, Mrs. Bob Mitchell, Mrs. Dana Kestenbaum, Miss Alyce Kosel, Mary Ellen Cottle, Mrs. Julian Baskin, Mrs. LeBertice Robinson, Mrs. A. H. Baskin, Jr., Mrs. T. L. Denson, Mrs. C. W. Bradbury, Mrs. Grady Stidham, Mrs. Roy Baskin, the hostesses and their assistants.

Miss Stidham was married to James William Newton on Sunday, July 21. She was the recipient of many beautiful gifts.

Bridge Party Honors James L. Coleman's

Miss Mary Ellen Cottle was hostess to a bridge party given in honor of Mr. and Mrs. James L. Coleman, Jr., Friday night at the Milam Hotel.

Yellow marigolds were used throughout the suite for decorations and tables of bridge were laid for Mr. and Mrs. John Henry Wilson, Dr. and Mrs. John Lane Baskin, Billie Marek, Alyce Kosel, Mrs. James Coleman, Sr., Thomas Hickerson of Rosebud and Galer McCoy of Rockdale.

Miss Alyce Kosel won high score for the ladies, and John Henry took high for the men. A dainty salad plate was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Coleman were recently married. Mrs. Coleman is the former Martha Rumbel of McAllen.

Mr. and Mas. Elliott Crook have announced the arrival of a daughter born at Cameron Hospital, August 1, at 2:30 p. m. She weighed six and one-half pounds and has been named Carol Ann. The mother is the former Eula Cobb and is employed with Southwestern Bell Telephone Company as evening Chief Operator.

Mr. and Mrs. Weldon Black of Goose Creek visited last week in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ike West.

Miss Sammie Dell Markham is visiting relatives in Beeville, Texas.

Mrs. Maude Meyers of Fort Worth is visiting her sister, Mrs. O. D. Springer, for several days.

MRS. ELIZA G. FISHER DIED HERE LATE FRIDAY

Mrs. Eliza Grantham Fisher, 77, died in Cameron Hospital at 11 p.m. Friday, August 3. She had been in critical health for a number of years.

Mrs. Fisher was the mother of Mrs. Homer Nabours, and Mrs. A. E. Matula of Cameron.

Mrs. Fisher was preceded in death by her husband, the late Frank Fisher, some years ago. She was reared by her grandfather, Captain Davidson, and attended school in Cameron at the building now owned by the Odd Fellows. She was a classmate of Judge and Mrs. Jeff T. Kemp and other pioneers in Cameron.

For many years the Fisher family lived at their home on the farm near Hanover. Surviving are three daughters, Mrs. Homer Nabours, Mrs. A. E. Matula, both of Cameron, and Mrs. Al Flint of Temple; three sons, Frank Fisher, Youngblood Fisher and Ab. Fisher all of Hanover.

Funeral services were held at 4 p.m., Saturday, August 3, from the Methodist church at Liberty with interment in the Liberty cemetery. The Phillips & Luckey Funeral Home in Rockdale directed arrangements. The body was at the home of her daughter Mrs. A. E. Matula, in Cameron until the funeral hour.

Five Cameron Boys are Going to Howard-Payne University, Brownwood

Five Cameron boys, all ex-service men are going to Howard-Payne University in Brownwood this fall.

They are Mack Nicholson, Darrell Tindall, Thomas Brashear, Billy Cosby and Jimmy Dycus. All are former members of the Yeomen football squad and will be eligible for play at Howard-Payne.

All of the boys are taking advantage of the GI Bill of Rights. Mack Nicholson and Thomas Brashear recently sold the Cameron Ice Cream Company. Friends here appreciate the opportunity that has come to these young men and best wishes go with them as they leave soon for Brownwood.

PARAMOUNT presents

The Bride Wore Boots

CAMERON THEATRE
THURSDAY AND FRIDAY
AUGUST 15 and 16

Brought back...
BIG AND BOLD AS
THE WEST ITSELF!

GENE TIERNEY
HENRY FONDA

THE RETURN OF
FRANK JAMES

with
JACKIE COOPER

Directed by
FRITZ LANG

20
CENTURY-FOX

MILAM THEATRE
SUNDAY AND MONDAY
AUGUST 10 and 11

Cpl. Alfred Simecek Is a Father; Daughter Born Here Friday Night

Cpl. Alfred A. Simecek, veteran of the Pacific War, and Mrs. Simecek are the proud parents of a baby girl, born at 11:40 p. m., Friday in Newton Memorial Hospital.

The baby, their first, weighed six pounds and four ounces and has been named Janice Lanette. The mother is the former Miss Kathleen Shuffield.

Cpl. Simecek was on Corregidor island in the bay of Manila in the Philippines when General Wainwright surrendered to the Japs. He spent almost three years in Jap prison camps and was finally rescued from Bilibid when the American army took Manila.

Upon his return he was given a reception by some 10 thousand people in Cameron.

To The People

My command of words is inadequate to express to my many friends my gratitude to each of them, for making my election as County Judge, this term possible without opposition. In the future, as in the past, I will give you my best service. Thank you from the bottom of my heart.

JEFF T. KEMP.

EQUALIZATION BOARD NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the Honorable Commissioner's Court of Milam County, will meet as board of equalization on 12, 13 14th day of August, 1946, and September 3, 1946.

Homer Nabours, County Clerk.
Milam County, Texas.

Read the classified ads every day.

"Now they all know what I am..."

Gilda

A COLUMBIA PICTURE

THE CAMERON THEATRE
SUNDAY AND MONDAY, AUGUST 11 and 12

SO FUNNY
IT WOULD MAKE A HORSE LAUGH...

PARAMOUNT presents

Barbara Stanwyck
Robert Cummings
Diana Lynn in

The Bride Wore Boots

with
PATRIC KNOWLES
Peagay Wood

THE CAMERON THEATRE
THURSDAY AND FRIDAY, AUGUST 15 and 16

Here it Comes...
BACK TO THE SCREEN AGAIN!

\$5,000 REWARD

GENE TIERNEY
HENRY FONDA

in
THE RETURN OF
FRANK JAMES

with
JACKIE COOPER

Directed by
FRITZ LANG

20
CENTURY-FOX

THE MILAM THEATRE
SUNDAY AND MONDAY, AUGUST 11 and 12

Drouth Hitting Hard With Only .11 of Rain In Month of July

L. W. Smith, local weather observer for the government, has just compiled the summary for the month of July.

The maximum temperature was 99 and on July 11, 12 and 13. The minimum temperature was 69 on July 3, 5 and 23.

Total rainfall for the month was .11 and on July 20. The total rainfall for the year is 27.52 inches.

BUDGET HEARING

Notice is hereby given that the Honorable Commissioner's Court of Milam County, will hold a public hearing to consider the budget prepared by the County Auditor, and the County Judge, to be held in the Commissioner's Court room in Cameron, Texas, at 2:00 P. M., August 16, 1946.

Jeff T. Kemp, County Judge.

Metz Lorenz of Ben Arnold was in Cameron Saturday.

Barbara Stanwyck
Robert Cummings
Diana Lynn

The Bride Wore Boots

A Paramount Picture

CAMERON THEATRE
THURSDAY AND FRIDAY
AUGUST 15 and 16

August 8, 1946 THE CAMERON HERALD-3

BASEBALL RESULTS

Thursday, August 1.—Honey Boys 8, Cameron Fruit 7; Safeway 12, Carey Lumber Co. 10. Schedule for Aug. 2: at 8 Coca-Cola vs. Ideal Hatchery; 9 Tex Miller vs. Cameron Ice Cream Co.

Read the classified ads every day.

STOCKMEN SAVE!
Our 75c bottle of **DURHAM'S PINK EYE PRESCRIPTION** contains four times as much powder as most \$1.00 brands and is absolutely guaranteed to relieve Pink Eye—or your money back.

NEW CAMERON DRUG CO.

A Riotous Three-Star Race To The Altar!

The Movie Man of the Year is the Comedy Hit of the Year.

OLIVIA De Havilland
RAY Milland
SONNY Tufts
THE WELL GROOMED BRIDE

THE CAMERON THEATRE
THURSDAY AND FRIDAY, AUGUST 8 and 9

Cameron Theatre

Thursday and Friday, August 8 and 9
"WELL GROOMED BRIDE"
Ray Milland and Olivia de Havilland

Saturday, August 10
"HOME ON THE RANGE"
Monte Hale and Adrian Booth

Sunday and Monday, August 11 and 12
"GILDA"
Rita Hayworth and Glenn Ford

Tuesday and Wednesday, August 13 and 14
"DEADLINE AT DAWN"
Susan Hayward and Paul Lukas

Thursday and Friday, August 15 and 16
"THE BRIDE WORE BOOTS"
Barbara Stanwyck and Robert Cummings

Saturday, August 17
"SING YOUR WAY HOME"
Jack Haley and Anne Jeffreys

Milam Theatre

Friday and Saturday, August 9 and 10
"GALLOPING THUNDER"
Charles Starrett

Sunday and Monday, August 11 and 12
"RETURN OF FRANK JAMES"
Henry Fonda and Gene Tierney

Tuesday and Wednesday, August 13 and 14
"TOMORROW IS FOREVER"
Claudette Colbert and Orson Welles

Thursday, August 15
"THE SPIDER WOMAN STRIKES BACK"
Gale Sondergaard and Kirby Grant

Friday and Saturday, August 16 and 17
"CHEROKEE FLASH"
Sunset Carson

12
OUNCE BOTTLE

PEPSI-COLA

5¢
BIG 12 OZ. BOTTLE

Pepsi-Cola Company, Long Island City, N. Y.

Franchised Bottler—PEPSI-COLA BOTTLING CO., of Caldwell

THE CAMERON HERALD

ESTABLISHED 1860.

Entered in the Post Office at Cameron, Texas, as mail matter of second class under an act passed by Congress, March 3, 1879.

JEFFERSON B. WHITE
Editor and Publisher

Dr. Rainey Lists Six Things He Is Against; 11 Things He is For

In a restatement of his platform as he launched his runoff campaign for governor, Dr. Homer P. Rainey has included a provision to set up separate polling places for Negroes in line with the constitutional principle of segregation.

Summarizing his stand, Dr. Rainey listed 11 things he is for, 6 things he is against. He declared himself:

"1. For the finest educational system in America.

"2. For a first-class public health program.

"3. For removal of the ceiling on pensions and payment of the full \$40 a month to our old people; meeting our obligations to the blind, dependent children and helpless needy, regardless of age.

"4. For reasonable increase in taxes on oil, gas and sulphur.

"5. For farm-to-market roads; improvement of rural life thru soil conservation, farm co-ops, scientific research and promotion of farm ownership.

"6. For industrial peace so that management and labor can devote their time and energy to production instead of costly strife, the public interest to be at all times paramount.

"7. For organized labor under responsible, public-spirited leadership, like organized farmers, organized business and organized professional men.

"8. For genuine free enterprise for the little business man and the veteran entering business, as well as every other American.

"9. For States' Rights thru an active, alert state government.

"10. For a constitutional amendment to prohibit a public official, while holding one office, to run for another until the last year of his term.

"11. For separate schools and separate polling places for Negroes."

On the other hand, Dr. Rainey declared himself:

"1. Against admission of Negroes to white schools.

"2. Against communism, atheism, fascism, Ku Kluxism or any other 'ism' contrary to our democratic way of life.

"3. Against socialized medicine.

"4. Against election or control of our public officials by invisible government, whether in the form of big business or any other group.

"5. Against monopoly or reconstruction of the American system of free enterprise.

"6. Against a general sales tax or a transaction tax."

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SERVICES

"Spirit" is the subject of the Lesson-Sermon which will be read in all Churches of Christ, Scientist, on Sunday, August 11.

The Golden Text is: "I have poured out my spirit upon the house of Israel, saith the Lord God" (Ezekiel 39:29).

Among the citations which comprise the Lesson-Sermon is the following from the Bible: "God is a Spirit: and they that worship him must worship him in spirit and in truth" (John 4:24).

The Lesson-Sermon also includes the following passage from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy: "God is infinite, the only Life, substance, Spirit, or Soul, the only intelligence of the universe, including man" (page 330).

FLUSH KIDNEY URINE

Benefit wonderfully from famous doctor's discovery that relieves backache, run-down feeling due to excess acidity in the urine

People everywhere are finding amazing relief from painful symptoms of bladder irritation caused by excess acidity in the urine. DR. KILMER'S SWAMP ROOT acts fast on the kidneys to ease discomfort by promoting the flow of urine. This pure herbal medicine is especially welcome where bladder irritation due to excess acidity is responsible for "getting up at night". A carefully blended combination of 16 herbs, roots, vegetables, balsam; Dr. Kilmer's contains nothing harsh, is absolutely non-habit forming. Just good ingredients that many people say have a marvelous effect.

Send for free, prepaid sample TODAY! Like thousands of others you'll be glad that you did. Send name and address to Department A, Kilmer & Co., Inc., Box 1255, Stamford, Conn. Offer limited. Send at once. All druggists sell Swamp Root.



CAMERON THEATRE
SUNDAY AND MONDAY
AUGUST 10 and 11

SHERIFF'S SALE THE STATE OF TEXAS County of Milam.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that by virtue of a certain execution issued on July 31, 1946, by Barney Sisson, Clerk of the District Court of Bell County, Texas, for the sum of \$18,646.98, with 7% interest per annum thereon from February 20, 1940, and \$1.65 costs, as the balance due and unpaid upon a certain judgment of said court of date February 20, 1940, in favor of F. N. Pierce as plaintiff, against Albert A. Krause, as defendant, in Cause No. 23549, styled F. N. Pierce vs. Albert A. Krause upon the docket of said court, which execution has been placed in my hands for service, I, Carl C. Black, Sheriff of Milam County, Texas, did, on the 5th day of August, 1946, levy upon certain real estate, situated in Milam County, Texas, described as follows, to-wit:

Out of the J. A. DePena 11 League Grant, described as follows:

First Tract: Being Lot No. 23 of the Hefley Subdivision of said land, BEGINNING at a point N. 71 W. 72 1/4 vrs. from N. E. corner of Joe Mondrick 502 acre survey, an iron gas pipe in the center of a 30 ft. public road for the N. E. corner of this tract; THENCE S. 20 W. 731 vrs. to an iron pipe and mesquite post for S. E. corner; THENCE N. 71 W. 788 vrs. to S. W. corner this tract, an iron pipe and mesquite post in E. line of B. Bryant survey for corner; THENCE N. 19 E. 727 vrs. with Bryant E. line to an iron pipe in center of a 30 ft. public road for N. W. corner of this tract; THENCE S. 71 E. 794 vrs. with center of said public road to an iron pipe for corner and the place of beginning, containing 102 acres of land, more or less.

Second Tract: Being out of the B. Bryant survey (laid in conflict with the DePena Grant) and out of a 116 acre tract conveyed to F. M. and S. E. Blankenship to H. B. Cook by deed recorded in Vol. 19, pg. 134, of the Deed Records, and out of the 110 acres conveyed by H. B. Cook to M. J. Holden and Sons by deed recorded in Vol. 12, pg. 417, of said records, BEGINNING at the N. E. corner of said 116 acre tract; THENCE N. 71 W. with the N. line of said 116 acre tract, 750 1/4 vrs. to N. W. corner of same; THENCE S. 19 W. with the W. line of said 116 acre tract 267 vrs. to N. W. corner of Frank Maresch 134 acre for S. W. corner of this; THENCE S. 71 E. 750 1/4 vrs. to corner; THENCE N. 19, with the E. line of said 116 acre tract 271 vrs. to place of beginning, and same conveyed to Mrs. Minnie Shelley by T. H. Wilson by deed recorded in Vol. 153, pg. 304, Deed Records of said County.

Both tracts are the same conveyed to J. L. Slaughter et ux. by Mrs. Minnie Shelley, by deed recorded in Vol. 219, pg. 584, Deed Records of Milam County, to which reference is hereby had, the first tract contains 102 acres and the second 35.74 acres.

And being the same land conveyed by J. L. Slaughter et ux. to Albert A. Krause by deed of date February 21, 1944, of record in Vol. 242, page 263, of the Deed Records of Milam County, Texas.

And that I levied upon said real estate as the property of Albert A. Krause, and that on the first Tuesday in September, 1946, the same being the 3rd day of said month, at the Court House door, of Milam County, Texas, in the City of Cameron, Texas, between the hours of 10 A. M. and 4 P. M., by virtue of said levy and said execution, I will offer for sale and sell at public vendue, for cash, to the highest bidder, all the right, title and interest of the said Albert A. Krause in and to said property.

WITNESS MY HAND, this 6th day of August, 1946.

CARL C. BLACK,
Sheriff of Milam County, Texas
By Will Vaughan, Deputy. (14-4tc)

Mr. and Mrs. T. Whites and son of Austin, have returned home after visiting his parents and her mother, Mrs. Annie Reese.

Phone your news items to 282.

AUDITS SYSTEMS

INCOME TAX SERVICE

Humble Audit Co.

Auditors and Accountants

Phone 196 Henderson Bldg.

WANT-ADS

FOR SALE — One Carnes-Gummelt 6-row cotton dusting machine, \$65.00. S. W. Law. (16-1tp)

FOR SALE—Six room house with extra lot, made into two apartments. Good revenue and splendid investment. Phone 348, Luther Roberts.

PAY CASH for good used cars. See me before you sell. George Childress (43-1f)

LIST YOUR PROPERTY with us. Foster & Humble Real Estate, Henderson Bldg. Phone 196. (6tf)

PAPERS—Typewriter and business, union skins, rag content bonds, second sheets, legal sizes, stencils, mimeograph, carbons, inks, manuscript covers. Build Cameron. Buy from your local printer.

USED CARS WANTED—Will buy any make or model. Grabein Chevrolet company. 34-1f

FOR SALE—125-acre farm with good improvements on the Hanover and Liberty road, 8 miles east of Cameron. \$30.00 per acre. Phone 272, T. J. Kirk. (14-2tc)

FOR SALE—Gravel and dirt, delivered. See Joe Horelica, or call 768. (14-2tp)

FOR SALE—15 acres good sand, 3 miles on Salem Highway. Write C. E. Turner, 2402 Creston Dr., Houston, Texas. (14-2tp)

FOR SALE—194 acre blackland farm, 2 sets improvements, plenty water, well, windmill, cistern, tank; water piped to home. Electric lights. No dead cotton and no rocks. See me or August Gurecky at First National Bank, E. Dickman, Ben Arnold. 14-4p

FARMERS and STOCKMEN—You can still get a little meal and hulls at the Oil Mill. (14-2tc)

FOR SALE—New chrome blue leatherette dinette suite. Will sell at cost. Also good metal chicken house cheap. See them both at Grove Courts, 1 mi. north of Cameron. (14-1f)

WANTED IN DALLAS—Young lady, age 18 to 35, to help mother with general housework and some cooking in exchange for a private room, board—plenty of time off and \$10.00 per week. Write to L. B. Haskins, c/o The Dallas Morning News, Dallas, Texas, giving qualifications, age, reference, etc. (14-3tc)

SEE ME about finding water on your place. Ed Jekel, Rt. 4, Cameron, Texas. (16-3tp)

FOR SALE—Red Durham and Jersey milk cow. See O. A. Pool, 4 1/2 mi. south of Cameron Hwy 36. (16-1tp)

FOR SALE
Seven room house with bath and breakfast room on East 11th street, two blocks from City Park. Venetian blinds throughout, double garage. Convenient walking distance from school and business district. Suitable for making duplex apartment house. A real buy. For particulars see or call J. W. Jeter, phone 42. (16-1tc)

LOST—2 black pigs, weigh about 65 lbs. each. Notify Ben Tepera, Rt. 3, Cameron. (16-1tp)

FOR SALE—L. C. Smith typewriter. First National Bank. (16-1tc)

FOR SALE—Jersey cow with young heifer calf. One white faced heifer in good flesh. Mrs. Amy McGregor, Milano, Texas. (16-2tp)

Caution 666

Cold Preparations
LIQUID, TABLETS, SALVE,
NOSE DROPS

CAUTION—Use only as directed

R-U-AWARE?

A COLT IS BORN WITH THE SAME LENGTH LEGS AS HE WILL ALWAYS HAVE.



From the date of birth . . . a bank account should be in effect for your baby. Open a savings account for your baby with the CITIZENS NATIONAL BANK . . . and be sure to call on us for all other banking services.

CITIZENS NATIONAL BANK
Capital \$100,000.00
Surplus \$125,000.00
CAMERON, TEXAS

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Cookston and daughter, Wanda, of McGregor, were week-end guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Tindall. They are on their vacation and when they left Cameron were to visit in Tyler and then to visit with relatives and friends in Dallas.

J. R. Ingram of Temple was in Cameron recently.

RAINEY (continued from page one)

ram Evans, the Imperial Wizard of the Ku Klux Klan in Atlanta, Georgia. "Next we find him directing the gigantic hate campaign against Franklin D. Roosevelt and for the Texas Regulars in the year 1944 when they tried to steal our votes.

"I charge that this man Fox's agency in Dallas was designated by my opponent, personally, to handle this campaign.

"He will not deny this. If he does, I will prove it!

"He has refused to answer my questions.

"Now you ask him! Write him letters!

"Ask him in person if he will deny he employed this former propagandist for the Imperial Wizard of the Ku Klux Klan to handle his campaign.

"Make him tell you the record of his propaganda artist.

"Look back over the charges that have been made against Homer Rainey.

"Are they not exactly what an agent of the Ku Klux Klan would put

Ambulance Service

2 Machines to Serve You

PHONES 93, 94 OR 17
We Hurry

GREEN
FUNERAL HOME
Cameron, Texas

THANK YOU



The Milam County Veterans Council which is composed of representatives of the Veterans of Foreign Wars and the American Legion, wishes to thank the people of Milam County for the cooperation shown our representatives in the recent wheel chair drive.

It was through your purchase of several well known publications that made it possible to put this equipment in Milam County.

We do not wish misfortune upon anyone but if such be the case you are free to use this equipment. It is for the free temporary use of the residents of Milam County.

This campaign is now ended.

out? "These merchants of hate have not overlooked a single thing with which to charge me that would arouse the hatred and passions of Texas people.

"Texas has no place for the Ku Klux Klan or any other hate organizations.

"I tell you that when Homer Rainey is Governor, every power of that great office will be used to prevent the return of the Klan or any similar hate organization.

"It can happen here again. "The Klan has already returned to Georgia.

"Just this past week the Attorney General of the United States announced an investigation of the Klan in seven states—most of them in the

South. "Like Communism, the Klan is Unamerican, Undemocratic, Unchristian. "It must never come back to terrify and disgrace Texas."

We Announce . . .

The purchase of the Cameron Ice Cream Company from Mack Nicholson and Thomas Bra-shear.

We invite you in for Ice cream, cold drinks, banana splits, malts and cream sodas. Drop by and get a Midget.

Cameron Ice Cream Co.
CLYDE GREENLEES, Owner

CAPERTON'S

5c and 10c STORE

WORK GLOVES
25c to 1.59

MEN'S SHORTS
79c - 98c

CHILDREN'S ANKLETS
29c - 39c

SHOE BAGS
1.59

AUNT MARTHA'S
TRANSFER PATTERNS
10c

TOWEL BARS — METAL
25c - 29c

WHITE
CUPS AND SAUCERS
15c

CLOTHES PINS
15c doz.

STRAW HATS
25c to 1.00

BOYS' TEE SHIRTS
79c - 89c

MEN'S SOX
29c - 39c - 49c

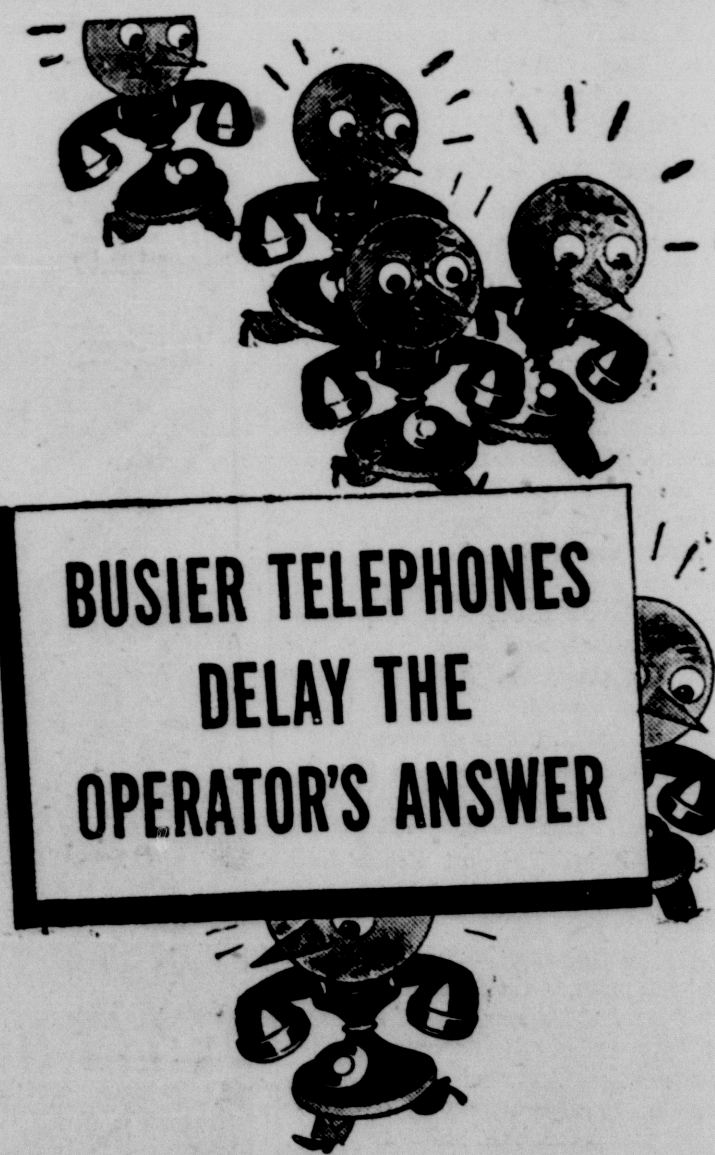
TABLE CLOTHS
1.98 - 2.98

EMBROIDERY HOOPS
15c
THREAD 2 for 5c

SOAP TRAYS
10c - 29c

WHITE
CHINA PLATES
15c

MOTH BALLS
20c lb.



Lately you may have found your telephone operator's "Number, please?" delayed a few seconds. It is because the telephone system here is extra busy. Her voice will come on the line in just a few seconds, usually, if you will wait.

We are doing all we can to bring service back to prewar standards, but to help tide over this period of telephone shortages we have had to stretch the present telephone system—stretch it to serve more families.

This crowds the switchboard at times with more calls than can be handled quickly, especially in mid-morning and early evening. Only so many operators can be seated at the switchboards, so when calling is quite heavy, some telephones cannot be answered as quickly.

However, more people who would otherwise still be waiting now have service. Others will have telephones as soon as we can get switchboards in and working. It is not a short or easy job but we are glad to report it is getting on.

SOUTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE CO.



Homer Nabours Will Permit Clerks Half Day Off; Starts 10th

Homer Nabours, county clerk, said early Friday that beginning Saturday, August 10, clerks in his office will be given Saturday afternoon off and that he would inaugurate this consideration for his help, irrespective of any other office in the court house.

Mr. Nabours pointed out that practically every County Clerk office in the state observes closing hours at noon on Saturday. It is also a fact that nearly all court houses in Texas observe the Saturday noon closing time.

Mr. Nabours should be congratulated on his plan to give his employees time off on Saturday. He does not want to begin this practice until the public has had sufficient notice. Generally employees in the court house will be hopeful that their bosses will also let them off on Saturday afternoon.

A half day off on Saturday is a universal practice for court house employees. The public little knows the long hours the employees work. In the county clerk's office the clerks have been working 50 hours a week for a long period of time to take care of the heavy duties.

Old Milk Token Found Here; Old Timers May Remember Company

An old milk token, not dated but scribed with the firm name was found and brought to the Herald museum by Nathan Reynolds.

Mr. Reynolds said he did not remember the firm but his father could recall having heard of the firm.

The token was good for one quart of milk and was issued by the American Milk Products Company of Cameron, Texas.

The Herald would appreciate any information about this firm and so would Mr. Reynolds. If you have any information please communicate it so it can be printed in The Herald.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Newton have returned to their home from a vacation in Galveston. While there they were visited by Rev. C. E. Newton and wife of Pine Bluff, Ark., Mrs. E. G. Mosley and sons of Mayflower, Ark., Mrs. Forrest Smith of Houston, Mr. and Mrs. Forrest Smith, Jr., of College Station, and Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Massengale of Freeport. They were accompanied home by all their guests who will spend several days with them.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Tomasek, Theola Lange and Mrs. Ed Pollei have returned from a few days visit with relatives and friends in Robstown and Bishop.

Safe Food
Honey is a safe food since bacteria which cause diseases in human beings cannot live in it.

Homecoming Will Be Observed Independence On Sunday, August 11

Homecoming Day at Independence Sunday, August 11, will mark the 23rd such observance by the Independence Homecoming Association.

Dr. Norman Roberts will deliver the sermon at 10 a.m. Rev. George Cook, president of the association, and Rev. D. R. Teveto, vice president, will preside.

Memorial services will be held for those who have died since last homecoming day.

Mrs. Tracy Hobson and daughter, Florine, have concluded a two-weeks vacation at Camp Warneche in New Braunfels. While there they had as their guests Mr. and Mrs. Morris Cross and daughter, Tracy Ann, of Austin, Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Hewitt of Bryan, and Mr. and Mrs. Tom Hobson, Mr. and Mrs. Tes Lewis, Misses Mildred Thornton, Lois and Mary Randolph, and Mrs. Leona White, all of Cameron.

Match Lighting
More than 800 million matches are lighted daily in the United States.

Among the patients in Newton Memorial Hospital is Andrew Tomez whose friends will be glad to know is reported improving.

Mrs. M. Baggerley of Rosedale is seriously ill in Cameron Hospital.

Phone your news items to 282.

Barbara Stanwyck
Robert Cummings
Diana Lynn

The Bride Wore Boots

A Paramount Picture
CAMERON THEATRE
THURSDAY AND FRIDAY
AUGUST 15 and 16

IS GETTING UP NIGHTS GETTING YOU DOWN?

Thousands say famous doctor's discovery gives blessed relief from irritation of the bladder caused by excess acidity in the urine

Why suffer needlessly from backaches, run-down feeling from excess acidity in the urine? Just try DR. KILMER'S SWAMP ROOT, the renowned herbal medicine. SWAMP ROOT acts fast on the kidneys to promote the flow of urine and relieve troublesome excess acidity. Originally created by a practicing physician, Dr. Kilmer's is a carefully blended combination of 16 herbs, roots, vegetables, balsams. Absolutely nothing harsh or habit-forming in this pure, scientific preparation. Just good ingredients that quickly act on the kidneys to increase the flow of urine and ease the uncomfortable symptoms of bladder irritation.

Send for free, prepaid sample TODAY! Like thousands of others you'll be glad that you did. Send name and address to Department B, Kilmer & Co., Inc., Box 1255, Stamford, Conn. Offer limited. Send at once. All druggists sell Swamp Root.

A watermelon party was given in honor of Pvt. Carrel Truitt Burnett who has been home on furlough, Thursday night by Max McClaren at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Theo Burnett. All kinds of games were played by the guests on the lawn of the home.

Mrs. Theo Burnett made a week-end visit with her daughter, Mrs. W. W. Finley of Houston.

Breeding Efficiency
For better breeding efficiency, bull's feet should be trimmed.

Plucking Ducks
Plucking of ducks can be made much easier if the ducks are first dipped in a mixture of hot water and melted paraffin.

WALLACE AND WALLACE
ATTORNEYS AT LAW
Over First National Bank
Cameron, Texas

Make Your Plans Now

Some day soon you will want to build or repair and that means you will require the service of an Experienced Electrician.

I am prepared to serve you, no matter what your needs may be.

JOE D. BASS
Electrical Contracting and Repairing
PHONE 418.

Mrs. Bettye Cato and Mrs. H. Thompson spent the week end in the home of Mrs. Rosa Clifton and family in Houston.

Optic Messages
Messages from the eye to the brain travel over the optic nerve at the rate of about 200 feet per second. The visual center is located at the back of the brain.

Pep Up Salads
Potato salad and cole slaw may be peped up with "hot dressing" instead of cold, say extension home economists.

Dr. Robert Titsworth
GRADUATE LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Office back of AAA office
Residence telephone 38
TELEPHONE 214

REMOVED FREE

Dead and Useless Horses, Mules and Cattle

CALL US
Prompt and Courteous Service
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Cameron 281
CAMERON RENDERING CO.

August 8, 1946

THE CAMERON HERALD—5

FOR
Life Insurance
CAMP-BASKIN
Phone 206
Cameron — Texas

WHY PAY MORE?
The New Charm-Kurl
GOLD WAVE
HOME KIT
Each kit contains 5 full ounces of Salvo-type solution with Kurlons, 60 Carlers, 60 end tissues, cotton applicator, neutralizer and complete instructions.
Cost Only 98¢
Refills only 2 to 3 Hours of Home
DUSEK'S PHARMACY

Here's Writing
MAGIC!
MAGIC POINT is so smooth you can't even hear it write.
MAGIC FEED prevents flooding or leaking. Needs less refilling.
EVERSHARP
Presentation Pen \$9.75
WATCHING REPEATER PENCIL 95 PLUS FEE TAX

Dusek Pharmacy
Phone No. 2 Cameron

"PERCE STRINGS" -by- CULPEPPER'S

THAT'S AN ODD PAIR OF SOCKS YOU HAVE ON - ONE RED AND ONE GREEN

WOT'S ODD ABOUT IT? I'VE GOT ANOTHER PAIR JUST LIKE IT AT HOME

BE SENSIBLE AND DEAL WITH **CULPEPPER'S** FOR DEPENDABILITY!

GOHMERT'S VARIETY STORE
"ON THE SQUARE"

WHITE CUPS St. Dennis shape, cups only 10c	TABLE MATS Transparent lace design. Red, gold, green, blue and white 25c
GLASSWARE Crystal Bon Bon, Relish and Pickle Dishes 10c	PARASOLS Plastic. Beautiful colors. 5.95
BATH ROOM SHELF 2 shelves, heavy plate glass 98c	LACES Val laces. A small shipment Also some new patterns in Embroidery Edgings. 10c - 15c - 20c yd.
HAIR NETS Human hair nets back again. Colors. 2 for 35c	WEED CUTTERS Perfect weed cutters. Separate blade. 1.25

New Arrivals This Week—

Candy Jars Ash Trays Glass Tube Cake Pans Jardineres Planters Range Sets Baby Sets Dime Banks Glass Roasters	Plastic Ice Tea Spoons Flinch & Monopoly Games Serving Kits Wire Egg Whips Photo Albums Chamois Skins Halo Shampoo Veto Deodorant Table Tennis Sets
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SO FUNNY
IT WOULD MAKE A HORSE LAUGH...

Paramount presents
Barbara Stanwyck
Robert Cummings
Diana Lynn

"The Bride Wore Boots"
with PATRIC KNOWLES
Peggy Wood

THE CAMERON THEATRE
THURSDAY AND FRIDAY, AUGUST 15 and 16

Attached in 30 minutes...
BY One MAN

★ SAFE
★ SIMPLE
★ STREAMLINED VISION

With no special wrenches or hoists of any kind, this 2-Row Corn Harvester can be mounted on your WC tractor in a half-hour or less.

Simply back the tractor over the husking mechanism. Fold up the built-in screw jacks. Attach the blower fans and streamlined gathering snouts and you're ready to go.

It's a simpler husker, with about one-fourth the usual grease fittings. That alone saves hours of service time and effort, giving you more time in the field. You can work in softer fields, too, where heavier huskers mire down.

This is the husker every family farm has looked forward to—a machine worth waiting for.

ALLIS-CHALMERS
SALES AND SERVICE
Near the National Farm and Home Hour every Saturday.

QUICK-MOUNTED CORN HARVESTER
W. P. MATYASTIK
DEALER
PHONES 477 and 364-J

ELECTRIC RADIOS
GOOD NEWS! BACK AGAIN
AT PRICES YOU CAN PAY
5-Tube AC-DC
ONLY **\$31.11**

Famous TRUETONE MANTEL RADIO
6 TUBE WITH BUILT-IN AERIAL
Beautiful modern styling! Highly finish walnut veneers.
\$48.25

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HARRY HARAWAY'S Western Auto Associate Store
PHONE 207 CAMERON

A Riotous Three-Star Race To The Altar!

The Movie Man of the Year in the Comedy Hit of the Year.

OLIVIA De Havilland
RAY Milland
SONNY Tufts

"THE WELL-GROOMED BRIDE"

THE CAMERON THEATRE
THURSDAY AND FRIDAY, AUGUST 8 and 9

"Now they all know what I am..."

Gilda
A COLUMBIA PICTURE

THE CAMERON THEATRE
SUNDAY AND MONDAY, AUGUST 11 and 12

Court House News

Marriages

J. L. Barden and Norville Feutal. Deeds

Howard Barnhouse et vir to F. M. Praesel, lot 4 of block D of the Douthet-Coulter addition to city of Rockdale. One acre in Rockdale, \$2,500.00.

Joe Stanislaw et ux to Marvin Gray, part of lot 16 in block 114 of the Wm. Allen grant in the city of Rockdale, \$300.00.

Mrs. Frances Whitcomb to Mrs. Frances Moraw, 50 acres of the James Reed league, \$138.00.

Margaret L. Sledge et al to E. E. Henry, "all of lot 10 in block 10 and the east one-half of lot 11 on east one-half of lot 12 in said block 10, in city of Rockdale, \$3,750.00.

O. D. Graham et ux to Oscar L. Kieschnick et al, lots 1 and 2 in block 19 in the city of Rockdale, \$1,450.00.

Louise Prewitt et vir to E. E. Henry lots 1, 2, 3 and 4 in block 3 in Highland Park addition to city of Rockdale, \$10.00 an other valuable considerations.

Johnnie Hyde to O. D. Graham, lots 1 and 2 in block 19 in city of Rockdale, \$100.00.

A. J. Matula et ux to Charlie Porubsky et al, lots 1, 2 and 3 in block 14 in West Cameron, \$5,000.00.

W. L. Wilson et ux to Alice R. DuBois, lot 7 in block 7 of A. N. Green addition to city of Cameron, \$10.00 and other valuable considerations.

Citizens National Bank, Cameron, Texas, to Wm. R. Rogers, lots 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12 in block 1 of S. M. Burns Estate first addition to city of Cameron, \$1,500.00.

Willard B. Smith to Cecil E. Lange, et ux, one-half acre of land in town of Gause in the Sullivan grant, \$800.

Oil and Gas Leases

Max Cook et ux to Stanley Weisner, 221 acres of the Jose Leal survey

grant, \$198.90.

W. R. King to J. B. Johnson one-fourth interest in 84.7 acres of the Gideon B. Bowen survey, \$10.00.

Wm. R. King to L. B. Johnson, 206 acres of the Gideon B. Bowen survey, \$10.00.

T. D. Wiley to L. B. Johnson, 177 acres of the Samuel P. Carson survey, \$10.00.

OUR TOWN

(continued from page one)

Since we spend many millions annually on education and have a low rating in national average of intelligence—38th place—it might be well to consider new methods even though the Texas Regulars and Economic Royalists get livid with rage. Dr. Homer P. Rainey, as we told you yesterday is for education in a big way.

In addition to the common schools and teacher pay he proposes the best system of junior colleges in America; help for state colleges to furnish housing for veterans and their wives, to provide sufficient class room space and enough teachers for the increased enrollment; separate school for negroes and whites and impartial provision for both, including a first class negro university governed by an all negro board of regents. Right here let us say that in 1878 the people of Texas voted to locate a negro university at Austin. Nothing has been done about it since. In the field of welfare Dr. Rainey proposes to increase appropriations to the constitutional maximum of \$35,000,000 and repeal of the \$35,000,000 limitation placed on the pension fund two years ago; a general welfare program for all helpless citizens, regardless of age; expenditure of \$1 per capita per person for a public health program to maintain local health units, to provide for preventative medicine programs, the training of more doctors and nurses, and the operation of mobile medical and dental clinics for rural areas; expenditure of \$5,000,000 a year to help local communities build hospitals so that we can have hospitals everywhere they are needed. To such a program on welfare and education Dr. Rainey is committed. The opposition thinks in terms of industry.

Which is greater, human values or oil? The answer we must have both but we must have emphasis on human values the more for their neglect in the past.

Dr. Homer P. Rainey has a good program for farming in Texas. Usually the candidates think in terms of oil and industry and forget all about farming. Dr. Rainey proposes: Encouragement and aid to all soil conservation agencies; encouragement of farm co-operatives; building the greatest system of farm to market roads in America NOW. The issue upon which Texas may decide her destiny for 50 years to come is wrapped up in the problem of monopoly which Dr. Rainey proposes to solve

as follows: 1. Wrest political control from monopolistic interests by removing their supporters from positions of responsibility in the state government; 2. Inform the people of the facts about their government; 3. Enact stronger anti-trust legislation; 4. Tax the privilege of monopolistic enterprise; 5. Encourage the formation of co-operatives. Dr. Rainey then strikes straight and hard at some of the economic and other crimes being committed in Texas when he says:

1. Passage of a law making it a crime to transport black market lumber and building materials within Texas; 2. Strengthen and enforce Texas anti-trust laws; 3. More adequate appropriations and increased personnel for state law enforcement agencies; such as the Department of Public Safety and Liquor Control Board; 4. Careful exercise of the Governor's pardoning power to insure that hardened and vicious criminals will not be released to prey upon the public; 5. Promotion of the industrialization of Texas so that we can have home-owned industries, processing home grown products, with profits from such industries staying in Texas; 6. Repeal of the poll tax as a prerequisite to voting; 7. 18-year-old vote; 8. Increase salaries for state employees. Monday we will tell you where Dr. Rainey proposes to get the money. No such forward looking, modern platform has ever been issued by a candidate for governor in Texas.

How does Dr. Rainey propose to get the money to pay for the program he is advocating for Texas? He tells you plainly. Says he: "We have in Texas the greatest storehouse of resources in the world. Yet we are a poor state. That means that the people of Texas are not keeping in Texas for their own benefit a fair share of these resources in the form of tax revenues. I propose that we wake up. I propose that we get from these resources and others enough revenue to give us a decent school system, a first-class health program, a fine system of farm-to-market roads, and an adequate welfare program. Let's unshackle Texas by free-

ing it from powerful economic interests and their political agents—the Texas Regulars. To do this job I need your help—your letters, your work, along with your friends, your financial assistance. Together, we cannot fail." Those who oppose Dr. Rainey say that no new taxes will be necessary. They promise much but hedge when they say they will not find any new sources of revenue. That means only one thing. They will do nothing except protect the status quo; let the vested interests rob Texas of her natural resources; let the old people go unpaid; let the state government continue to be dominated and controlled by the Texas Regulars and the Economic Royalists who believe that the creator put the oil and gas and other natural resources here for the benefit of a few people and they are the people.

LAND LOANS

Through
THE FEDERAL LAND BANK
Full or part payment any day
before maturity; no extra
charges; no strings attached.
Long terms—10 to 34½ Years
4% Interest

National Farm Loan Association

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JOHN B. HENDERSON
Director

Cameron, Texas

Self
Cleaning
House Paint
Keeps White Houses
WHITE

Carey LUMBER CO.
EST. 1881
BUILDING MATERIALS OF ALL KINDS
LUMBER STORE IN TEXAS

A. E. MATULA
Phone 27 Cameron, Texas

J. O. MITCHELL
Phone 18 Buckholts, Texas

Mrs. Frank Perrin and children of College Station have concluded a visit here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Leland Green, Sr. While they were here Frank was spending some time away attending to business. He is employed by the government at College Station.

Seasonable Items AVAILABLE

TROT LINES
HOOKS AND FLOATS
FLASHLIGHTS
LANTERNS
MINNOW BUCKETS
PICNIC BOXES
CAMP STOOLS
CHILDREN'S COASTERS
SIDEWALK HAND CARS
GARDEN HOSE
AUTOMATIC RECORD
CHANGERS
SESSIONS ELECTRIC
CLOCKS
TENNIS RACQUET AND
BALLS

ELECTRIC TOASTERS
AUTOMATIC AND
REGULAR TOASTERS
PRESSURE COOKERS
ELECTRIC PLATES
SINGING TEA KETTLES
FANS, HOME
FANS, ATTIC
FANS, EXHAUST
ELECTRIC ¼" DRILLS
½ H. P. BENCH
¼ DRILL STAND AND
DRILL
1½ TONS HYDRAULIC
JACKS

EVAPORATIVE OR WASHED AIR CONDITIONERS
INSULATION FOR COOLING COMFORT
ROOM-EX AND BUILDING WIRE SUPPLIES
FLUORESCENT LITES, PARTS AND SUPPLIES

Horstmann Bros.

TIRES — HOME AND AUTO SUPPLIES

Cotton Leaf Worm Found in Milam Co.

Cotton leafworms have been found in several sections of Milam county, according to J. W. Stufflebeme, Jr., County Agent, and farmers are urged to start poisoning at the first sign of ragging in spots throughout the field.

The cotton leafworm is easy to control and if the present dry weather continues, this insect should not cause very much damage. A calcium arsenate dust at the rate of seven pounds per acre is the best control. This should be repeated in seven days if needed.

Paris green may also be used in controlling leafworms, but it should be mixed with flour to increase adherence and with hydrated lime to offset danger of burning the plant foliage. The following proportion is suggested: 1 part paris green, 1 part flour and 5 parts hydrated lime. Dust applications for all insect control should be applied when the air is calm.

The Most Valuable Property You Own

IS STANDING IN YOUR SHOES

MONTHLY INCOME TO YOUR WIFE

A Program on Request

REED ROGERS

LIFE INSURANCE AND ESTATE PLANNING
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MAMIE A. HEFLEY

INSURANCE

THE VERDICT OF THE YEARS IS
SATISFACTION

"Time Tried and Fire Tested"

INSURANCE IS NOT AN EXPENSE—IT IS AN INVESTMENT IN SECURITY!

PAPERS

Large new shipment
just arrived.
All Kinds

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Herald

For
downright
Friendliness!



In 12-oz. regular
bottles, 32-oz.
quarts, or on
draught!

**Southern
Select** BEER
Made with
SECRET FLAVOR CONTROL

GALVESTON-HOUSTON BREWERIES, INC., Galveston, Texas

FRED LAZEK, SR.
Phone 83



"THANK GOODNESS!"

THERE'S NO RISE

IN THE COST OF MY

LONE STAR GAS SERVICE"

*Cost of Lone Star Gas Service is even cheaper now than before the war—a record in spite of increased taxes and operating costs.

August 8, 1946

S. J. R. No. 5

A JOINT RESOLUTION

proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the State of Texas authorizing the Legislature to appropriate Seventy-Five Thousand (\$75,000.00) Dollars, or as much thereof as may be necessary, to pay claims incurred by John Tarleton Agricultural College for the construction of a building on the campus of such college pursuant to deficiency authorization of the Governor of Texas on August 31, 1937.

BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

Section 1. That the Constitution of the State of Texas be amended by adding a new section, as follows:

"The Legislature is authorized to appropriate so much money as may be necessary, not to exceed Seventy-Five Thousand (\$75,000.00) Dollars, to pay claims incurred by John Tarleton Agricultural College for the construction of a building on the campus of such college pursuant to deficiency authorization by the Governor of Texas on August 31, 1937."

Sec. 2. The foregoing Constitutional Amendment shall be submitted to a vote of the qualified electors of this state at the next general election to be held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November, A.D., 1946, at which all ballots shall have printed thereon:

"FOR THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT AUTHORIZING THE LEGISLATURE TO PAY FOR BUILDING CONSTRUCTED FOR JOHN TARLETON AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE"; and

"AGAINST THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT AUTHORIZING THE LEGISLATURE TO PAY FOR BUILDING CONSTRUCTED FOR JOHN TARLETON AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE."

Each voter shall mark out one of said clauses on the ballot, leaving the one expressing his vote on the proposed amendment.

Sec. 3. The Governor shall issue the necessary proclamation for said election and have the same published as required by the Constitution and laws of this state.

Sec. 4. The sum of Five Thousand (\$5,000.00) Dollars, or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated out of any funds in the treasury of the state, not otherwise appropriated, to pay the expenses of such publication and election.

(13-4t)

H.J.R. No. 10

HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION

proposing an Amendment to Article 16 of the Constitution of the State of Texas, by adding thereto Section 62 providing a Retirement, Disability and Death Compensation Fund for the appointive officers and employees of the State; limiting the amount contributed by the State to such Fund; providing for investment of Fund with certain exceptions; prohibiting recipients of benefits hereunder from receiving other direct aid from the State; authorizing counties to provide and administer such a Fund for appointive county officers and employees after favorable vote in a county election for such purpose; limiting the amount contributed by the county to such Fund; providing for investment of Fund with certain exceptions; prohibiting recipients of benefits from said Fund from receiving other direct aid from the State; and providing for an election, necessary form of ballot, and publication on the question of adoption of this Amendment.

BE IT RESOLVED BY THE STATE OF TEXAS:

Section 1. That Article 16 of the Constitution of the State of Texas be amended by adding thereto Section 62, which shall read as follows:

"Sec. 62 (a). The Legislature shall have the right to levy taxes to provide a Retirement, Disability and Death Compensation Fund for the appointive officers and employees of the State; provided that the amount contributed by the State to such Fund shall equal the amount paid for the same purpose from the income of each such person, and shall not exceed at any time five per centum (5%) of the compensation paid to each such person by the State, and shall in no one year exceed the sum of One Hundred and Eighty Dollars (\$180) for any such person.

"All funds provided from the compensation of such person, or by the State of Texas, for such Retirement, Disability and Death Compensation Fund, as are received by the Treasury of the State of Texas, shall be invested in bonds of the United States, the State of Texas, or counties or cities of this State, or in bonds issued by any agency of the United States Government, the payment of the principal of and interest on which is guaranteed by the United States, provided that a sufficient amount of said funds shall be kept on hand to meet the immediate payment of the amount likely to become due each year out of said Fund, such amount of funds to be kept on hand to be determined by the agency which may be

provided by law to administer said Fund; and provided that the recipients of benefits from said Fund shall not be eligible for any other pension retirement funds or direct aid from the State of Texas, unless the Fund, the creation of which is provided for herein, contributed by the State, is released to the State of Texas as a condition to receiving such other pension aid.

"(b). Each county shall have the right to provide for and administer a Retirement, Disability and Death Compensation Fund for the appointive officers and employees of the county; provided same is authorized by a majority vote of the qualified voters of such county and after such election has been advertised by being published in at least one newspaper of general circulation in said county once each week for four consecutive weeks; provided that the amount contributed by the county to such Fund shall equal the amount paid for the same purpose from the income of each such person, and shall not exceed at any time five per centum (5%) of the compensation paid to each such person by the county, and shall in no one year exceed the sum of One Hundred and Eighty Dollars (\$180) for any such person.

"All funds provided from the compensation of each such person, or by the county, for such Retirement, Disability and Death Compensation Fund, as are received by the county, shall be invested in bonds of the United States, the State of Texas, or counties or cities of this State, or in bonds issued by any agency of the United States Government, the payment of the principal of and interest on which is guaranteed by the United States, provided that a sufficient amount of said funds shall be kept on hand to meet the immediate payment of the amount likely to become due each year out of said Fund, such amount of funds to be kept on hand to be determined by the agency which may be provided by law to administer said Fund; and provided that the recipients of benefits from said Fund shall not be eligible for any other pension retirement funds or direct aid from the State of Texas, unless the Fund, the creation of which is provided for herein, contributed by the county, is released to the State of Texas as a condition to receiving such other pension aid."

Sec. 2. The foregoing Constitutional Amendment shall be submitted to a vote of the qualified voters of this State at an election to be held throughout the State in November, 1946, (being the 5th day thereof*) at which all ballots shall have printed thereon:

"FOR the Constitutional Amendment authorizing the Legislature to provide a Retirement, Disability and Death Compensation System for the officers and employees of the State of Texas and authorizing counties to provide such system for the appointive officers and employees of the counties of the State of Texas," and

"AGAINST the Constitutional Amendment authorizing the Legislature to provide a Retirement, Disability and Death Compensation System for the officers and employees of the State of Texas and authorizing counties to provide such system for the appointive officers and employees of the counties of the State of Texas."

Each voter shall scratch one of said clauses on the ballot, leaving the one expressing his vote on the proposed Amendment.

Sec. 3. The Governor of the State of Texas shall issue the necessary proclamation for said election and shall have the same published as required by the Constitution for Amendments thereto.

*According to an opinion by the Attorney General of Texas.

H. J. R. No. 49

HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION

proposing an amendment to Article VIII of the Constitution of the State of Texas by adding thereto a new section to be known as "Section 7-a"; providing that subject to legislative appropriation, allocation and direction all net revenues derived from the taxes, except gross production and ad valorem taxes, levied on motor fuels and lubricants and motor vehicles registration fees shall be used for the sole purposes of acquiring rights-of-way for and constructing and maintaining public roadways; for the administration of laws pertaining to traffic and safety; and for the payment of principal and interest on county and road district bonds or warrants voted or issued prior to January 2, 1939, and declared eligible for debt service prior to January 2, 1946; providing that one-fourth (1/4) of such net revenue from the motor fuel tax shall be allocated to the Available School Fund, providing and insuring that each county shall never derive less revenue from motor registration fees than the maximum amounts and percentages of such fees allowed to be retained by each county under the laws in effect on January 1, 1945; negating any interpretation of this amendment as authorizing the pledging of the State's

credit for any purpose; providing for the submission of this amendment to the voters of this State; prescribing the form of ballot; and providing for the proclamation of the election and the publication thereof.

BE IT RESOLVED BY THE STATE OF TEXAS:

Section 1. That Article VIII of the Constitution of the State of Texas be amended by adding thereto a new Section to be known as 7-a and to read as follows:

"Section 7-a. Subject to legislative appropriation, allocation and direction, all net revenues remaining after payment of all refunds allowed by law and expenses of collection derived from motor vehicle registration fees, and all taxes, except gross production and ad valorem taxes, on motor fuels and lubricants used to propel motor vehicles over public roadways, shall be used for the sole purpose of acquiring rights-of-way, constructing, maintaining, and policing such public roadways, and for the administration of such laws as may be prescribed by the Legislature pertaining to the supervision of traffic and safety on such roads; and for the payment of the principal and interest on county and road district bonds or warrants voted or issued prior to January 2, 1939, and declared eligible prior to January 2, 1945, for payment out of the County and Road District Highway Fund under existing law; provided, however, that one-fourth (1/4) of such net revenue from the motor fuel tax shall be allocated to the Available School Fund; and, provided, however, that the net revenues derived by counties from motor vehicle registration fees shall never be less than the maximum amounts allowed to be retained by each County and the percentage allowed to be retained by each County under the laws in effect on January 1, 1945. Nothing contained herein shall be construed as authorizing the pledging of the State's credit for any purpose."

Sec. 2. The foregoing Amendment to the Constitution shall be submitted to a vote of the qualified electors of this State at the General Election to be held in November, 1946, at which election each ballot shall have printed thereon the following words:

"FOR the Amendment to the Constitution of the State providing that subject to legislative appropriation, allocation and direction all net revenues derived from taxes, except gross production and ad valorem taxes, levied on motor fuels and lubricants and motor vehicle registration fees shall be used for the sole purpose of acquiring rights-of-way for and constructing and maintaining public roadways; for the administration of laws pertaining to traffic and safety, and for the payment of principal and interest on county and road district bonds or warrants voted or issued prior to January 2, 1939, and declared eligible for debt service prior to January 2, 1945; providing that one-fourth (1/4) of such net revenue from the motor fuel tax shall be allocated to the Available School Fund; providing and insuring that each county shall never derive less revenue from motor registration fees than the maximum amounts and percentages of such fees allowed to be retained by each county under the laws in effect January 1, 1945; and negating any interpretation of this amendment as authorizing the pledging of the State's credit for any purpose."

"AGAINST the Amendment to the Constitution of the State of Texas providing that subject to legislative appropriation, allocation and direction all net revenues derived from taxes, except gross production and ad valorem taxes, levied on motor fuels and lubricants and motor vehicle registration fees shall be used for the sole purpose of acquiring rights-of-way for and constructing and maintaining public roadways; for the administration of laws pertaining to traffic and safety; and for the payment of principal and interest on

county and road district bonds or warrants voted or issued prior to January 2, 1939, and declared eligible for debt service prior to January 2, 1946; providing that one-fourth (1/4) of such net revenue from the motor fuel tax shall be allocated to the Available School Fund; providing and insuring that each county shall never derive less revenue from motor registration fees than the maximum amounts and percentages of such fees allowed to be retained by each county under the laws in effect on January 1, 1946; and negating any interpretation of this amendment as authorizing the pledging of the State's credit for any purpose.

"Each voter shall strike out with pen or pencil the clause which he desires to vote against so as to indicate whether he is voting FOR or AGAINST said proposed amendment."

Sec. 3. The Governor of the State of Texas is hereby directed to issue the necessary proclamation for said election and to have same published as required by the Constitution for Amendments thereto.

H. J. R. NO. 62

HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION

proposing an Amendment to Article III of the Constitution of the State of Texas by the addition of a new Section to be known as Section 49-b, creating a Veteran's Land Board and establishing a Veteran's Land Fund; providing for an election and the issuance of a proclamation therefor.

BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

Section 1. That Article III of the Constitution of the State of Texas be amended by adding thereto a new Section to be known as Section 49-b which shall read as follows:

"Section 49-b. There is hereby created a Board to be known as the Veteran's Land Board, which shall be composed of the Governor, the Attorney General, and the Commissioner of the General Land Office. The Legislature shall provide by law for the issuance by said Board of not to exceed Twenty-five Million Dollars (\$25,000,000) in bonds or obligations of the State of Texas for the purpose of creating a fund to be known as the Veteran's Land Fund. Such bonds shall be executed by said Board as an obligation of the State of Texas in such form, denominations, and upon such terms as shall be prescribed by law, provided, however, that said bonds shall bear a rate of interest not to exceed three per cent (3%) per annum.

"In the sale of any such bonds a preferential right of purchase shall be given to the administrators of the various teacher retirement funds, the Permanent University Funds, and the Permanent Free School Funds; such bonds to be issued only as needed, in the opinion of the Veteran's Land Board under legislative authorization.

"The Veteran's Land Fund shall be used by the Board for the sole purpose of purchasing lands suitable for the purpose hereinafter stated, situated in this State (a) owned by the United States, or any governmental agency thereof; (b) owned by the Texas Prison System, or any other governmental agency of the State of Texas; or (c) owned by any person, firm or corporation.

"All lands thus purchased shall be acquired at the lowest price obtainable, be paid for in cash, and shall be a part of the Veteran's Land Fund.

"The lands of the Veteran's Land Fund shall be sold by the State of Texas to Texas Veterans of the present war or wars, commonly known as World War II, in such quantities, and on such terms, and at such prices and such rates of interest, and under such rules and regulations as may be prescribed by law; provided, however, that any such lands remaining unsold at the expiration of eight (8) years

after the effective date of this Amendment may be sold to anyone as shall be prescribed by law.

"All moneys received and which have been received and which have not been used for repurchase of land as provided herein by the Veteran's Land Board from the sale of lands and for interest on deferred payments shall be credited to the Veteran's Land Fund for use in purchasing additional lands to be sold to Texas Veterans of World War II, in like manner as shall be provided for the sale of lands purchased with the proceeds from the sales of the bonds, provided for herein, for a period of eight (8) years from the effective date of this Amendment; provided, however, that so much of such moneys as may be necessary to pay interest on the bonds herein provided for shall be set aside for that purpose. After eight (8) years from the effective date of this Amendment, all moneys received by the Veteran's Land Board from the sale of the lands and interest on deferred payments, or so much thereof as may be necessary, shall be set aside for the retirement of said bonds and to pay interest thereon, and any of such moneys not so needed shall be deposited to the credit of the General Revenue Fund to be appropriated to such purposes as may be prescribed by law."

Sec. 1. The foregoing Constitutional Amendment shall be submitted to a vote of the qualified electors of this State at an election to be held throughout the State of Texas on the first Thursday in November, 1946, at which election all voters favoring the proposed Amendment shall write or have printed on their ballots the following words:

"FOR the Amendment to Article

III of the Constitution of the State of Texas by adding Section 49-b creating a Veteran's Land Fund for the purchase of lands in Texas to be sold to Texas Veterans of World War II."

Those opposing said proposed Amendment shall write or have printed on their ballots the following words:

"AGAINST the Amendment to Article III of the Constitution of the State of Texas by adding Section 49-b creating a Veteran's Land Fund for the purchase of lands in Texas to be sold to Texas Veterans of World War II."

If it appears from the returns of said election that a majority of the votes cast were in favor of said Amendment, the same shall become a part of the State Constitution and be effective from the date of the determination of such result and the Governor's proclamation proclamation thereof.

Sec. 3. The Governor of the State of Texas shall issue the necessary proclamation for said election, and shall have the same published as required by the Constitution and laws of this State.

Sec. 4. The sum of Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00) or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated out of any funds in the Treasury of the State not otherwise appropriated to pay the expenses of such publication and election.

KILL RED ANTS! You can easily rid your premises of Red Ant Beds with **Durham's Exterminant** Ant Balls at a cost of less than 5c per den. Six Balls 30c and 12 Balls 50c at your druggist or at

NEW CAMERON DRUG CO.

DEPENDABILITY

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MAREK-BURNS FUNERAL HOME

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good
printing

depends on a number of factors,
among them, good printers.

The Herald has always maintained a staff of experienced men. We buy papers in large quantities and our prices are always at the economy level.

Buy your printing and paper supplies from your home plant.

"What Cameron Makes, Makes
Cameron."

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The
Herald

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'For your every need'

CAMERON, TEXAS

The Cameron Herald

ESTABLISHED 1900

VOLUME 87.

CAMERON, MILAM COUNTY, TEXAS, THURSDAY, AUGUST 8, 1946.

NUMBER 15.

NOTABLE NEWS EVENTS IN PICTURES



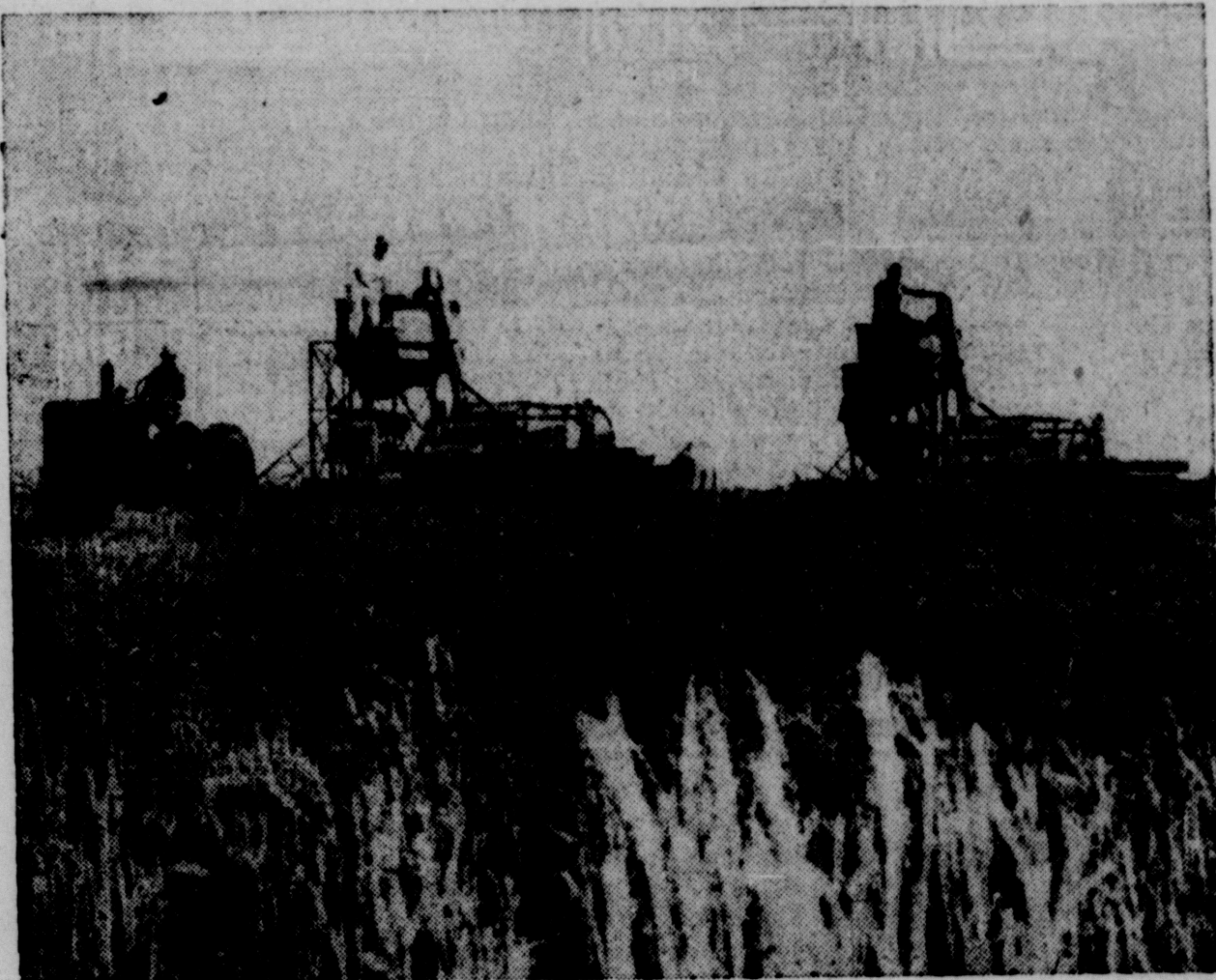
PUNCH AND JUDY GET A LAUGH IN BERLIN—Most of them do not have enough to eat, but these Berlin children laugh heartily at the puppet antics of "Punch and Judy."



WHITE PIQUE collar and cuffs adorn this middy blouse atop of pleated skirt.



IT'S A BEST-SELLER IN TOKYO—Two Japanese bootblacks, a woman and a man, share a copy of the new best-seller that has set publishing records in Japan. It is the life story of Gen. Douglas MacArthur, and the Sons of Nippon in all walks of life are reading it to find out just how this brilliant soldier-statesman achieved his victory.



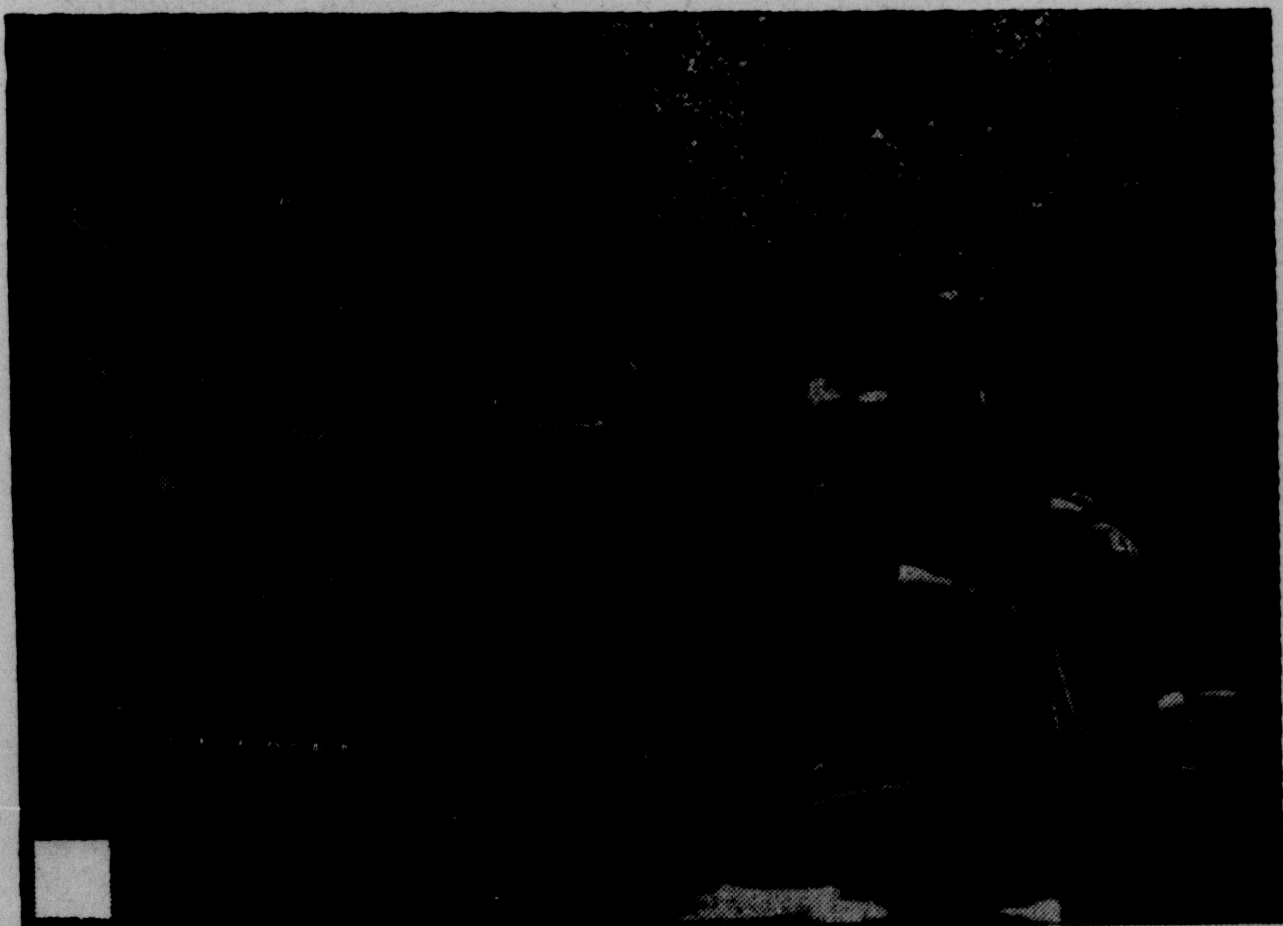
WORLD-SAVING WHEAT CROP—To alleviate the wheat shortage, a record wheat crop was harvested throughout the Texas and Oklahoma wheat belt. Combines are shown at work in the photo above on a farm 15 miles from Amarillo, Texas, reaping 20 bushels per acre.



TOAST TO HOME IN JAPAN—It's "Home, Sweet Home," even in Japan to Comdr. E. R. Crews, of Lubbock, Tex., and his wife as they drink a toast in tea to their new home in Yokosuka, Japan. Mrs. Crews was one of the first contingent of service wives to arrive in Japan.



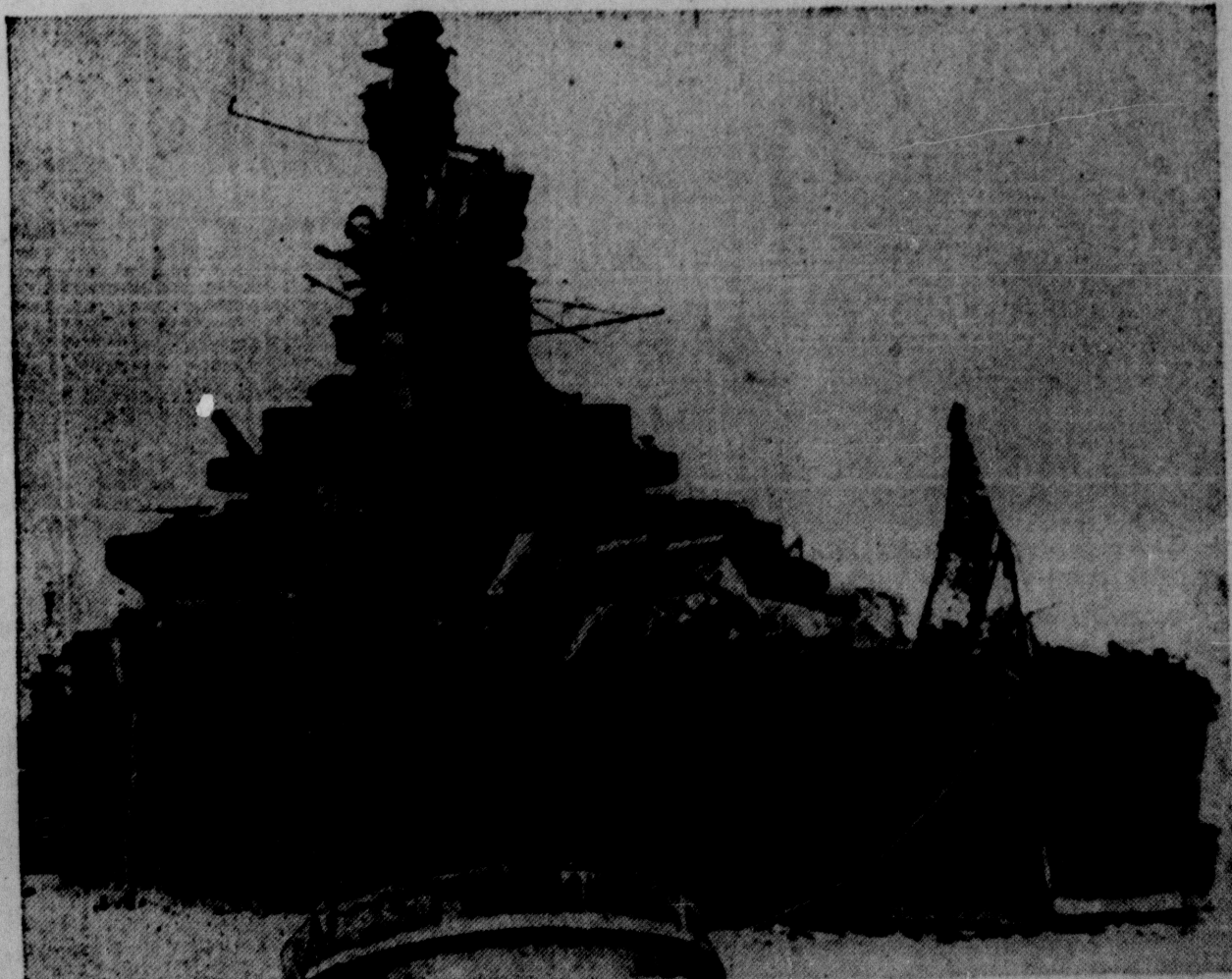
WHERE TWO'S A CROWD—Two isn't even company, when the guest is Donald the Duck, pet of tiny Suzanne Atwell, and the event is a bath in her Ben Avon, Pa., home.



TWO VICTIMS instead of one. The two girls locked in a death grip at right above emphasize the danger involved in a rescue attempt by an inexperienced swimmer. A third girl, an expert life-saver, dives to the rescue. The picture was made at Wellesley College, New York, where students are given special credits for proficiency in life-saving. This year approximately 7,000 persons in the United States will drown, according to water safety experts of the American Red Cross. Eventually, many schools will make swimming proficiency compulsory.



PRESTO! — Dorris Varnum's rayon jersey checkered blouse and black wool pedal pushers are part of a 6-piece interchangeable play-clothes wardrobe for air travel. Matching beach hat turns into a beach bag.



THE BATTLESHIP NEVADA, standing in the Bikini lagoon, was damaged but not destroyed by either of the two atomic bomb test explosions of July 1 and July 25. According to all early reports, the Nevada survived both atomic bombs, but the bomb of July 1 battered and melted down her tripod mast and left her after-deck a blackened ruin.

ATOMIC BOMB Tests at Bikini

Proved a Terribly Potent Weapon

By HANSON W. BALDWIN
(New York Times)

THE atomic bomb tests on July 1 and 25 at Bikini and the simultaneous publication of the U. S. Strategic Bombing Survey's report on the Hiroshima and Nagasaki bombings, have added greatly to the world's knowledge about atomic destruction.

It is clear from the reaction of "let-down" and relieved disappointment that followed the world's fourth atomic bomb explosion at Bikini that the general public has not assessed properly the new knowledge now available. There has been a great tendency to ward dangerous generalizations and incorrect analyses, and some observers have gone so far as to say "the bomb's a bust."

But the Bikini test and the report of the Strategic Bombing Survey emphasize that the atom bomb is a terribly potent weapon of destruction. It is a weapon which has most horrible effect, and is of greatest danger to the urban civilization which man has created.

Use Against Cities

The use of the atomic bomb against Hiroshima and Nagasaki produced the greatest mortality rate and the greatest casualty rate per square mile in human history. One atomic bomb dropped from one plane caused 15,000 deaths per square mile in Hiroshima; another bomb from one plane caused 20,000 deaths per square mile in Nagasaki. In Tokyo, during the war with Japan, 279 American planes dropped 1,667 tons of incendiaries and conventional high explosives on this city which burned and devastated 16 square blocks and caused only 5,300 deaths per square mile.

Put in another way, the Strategic Bombing Survey reported that studies of Hiroshima and Nagasaki had shown that "the area of effectiveness of the airburst atomic bomb against brick buildings... ranged from 15,000 times as great as that for a 500-pound (conventional) bomb, to 225 times as great" as that for a 10-ton blockbuster. Using ordinary high explosives and incendiaries, damage equivalent to that caused by one atomic bomb dropped from one plane at Nagasaki could have been caused by 270 B-29's, dropping ten tons each.

The point does not need to be laboriously. Carefully culled statistics, com-

pared and analyzed by experts, show that the atomic bomb is a weapon very different from several hundred to several thousand times more powerful (depending upon conditions) than any hitherto known to man.

Nor can we take much comfort from the fact that the bomb was dropped upon Japanese cities, with their flimsy construction. "The overwhelming bulk of the buildings in American cities (chiefly wood, brick and stucco) could not stand up against an atomic bomb bursting a mile or a mile and a half from them," the Survey reports. And the population densities of United States cities compare roughly with those of devastated Nagasaki and Hiroshima.

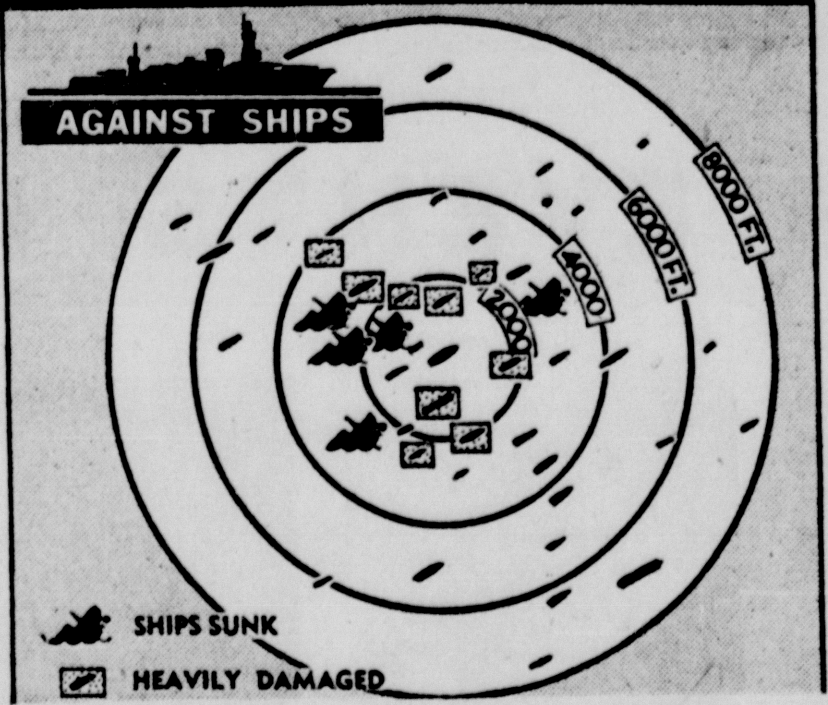
The facts show, therefore, that the atomic bomb would have terrific effect upon human beings crowded into cities and the structures man has built in those cities.

Effects of the Blast

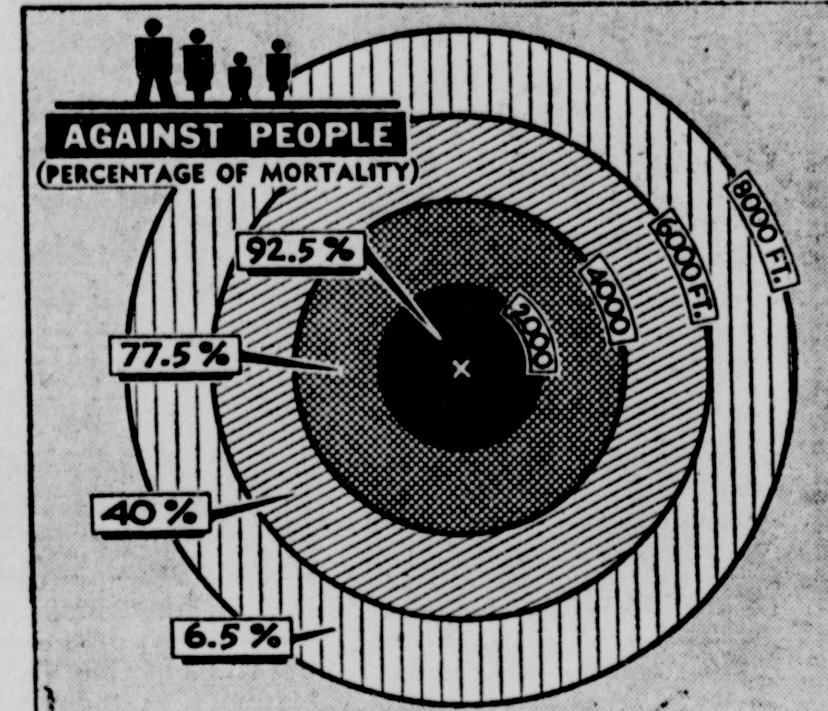
These effects are manifold. The terrific blast pressure, which last longer than the blast from ordinary bombs, had the effect of pushing over buildings—not only crumpling them. The intense heat of the blast started fires as far as 3,500 feet from "ground zero" (the point on the ground directly under the bomb's explosion in the air), and charred telephone poles were observed as far as 13,000 feet away. Evidence of lingering radio-activity on the ground after the Hiroshima and Nagasaki blasts was

"slight," but strong enough, the Survey reported, "to leave open the ominous possibility of a different sit-

THE POWER OF ATOMIC BOMBS



Preliminary reports from Bikini July 1 atomic bomb test explosion show: Five ships sunk, nine heavily damaged, forty-five damaged



At Hiroshima 66,000 died, 69,000 were injured. At Nagasaki 39,000 dead, 25,000 were injured. The chart shows estimated mortality at different distances.

SILK STOCKINGS

From Texas Silk

By WILLARD C. HASELBUSH
(Condensed from Coronet Magazine)

DEEP in the heart of Texas, a one-time New York broker, a community-minded widow, a Swedish-born technician, a Chamber of Commerce manager and 62 businessmen have banded together to wrest from Japan the world monopoly in raw-silk production. These enterprising citizens of Mineral Wells believe that within five years the Lone Star State

luck it would be two years before the Mineral Wells group could mature mulberry trees, raise silkworms and begin turning out a trickle of raw silk. Yet by last December the Texans had acquired 63 thousand leaf-producing trees, raised more than a million worms, (turned out hosiery made of Texas silk), and wound up the year with corporate assets six thousand dollars greater than the initial investment.

The project's success is due largely

staf Beckman, a retiring and publicity-shy Swedish technician, this device will enable one American girl to produce as much silk as twenty Japanese working at top speed.

Experts have known for years that mulberry trees could be grown and that silkworms would thrive almost anywhere in the world. Raw silk has been produced in England and in Brazil. But none could compete against Japan's low labor costs.

Before Pearl Harbor, 1,700,000 Japanese families—some 8 million individuals—were engaged in sericulture under government supervision. Skilled workers who unwound cocoons to produce silk threads received top wages of six cents an hour. Thus Japan was able to export 53,960 bales of raw silk in one peak month in 1941. Beckman's machine produces in two hours as much silk as the Oriental system turns out in three days.

Better Silks at Less Cost

"We can't disclose the exact cost but we can tell you that we are producing better silk at a lower price than the Orient can," says Roberts. "What's more, our costs are based on the white man's working day of eight hours and a white man's pay."

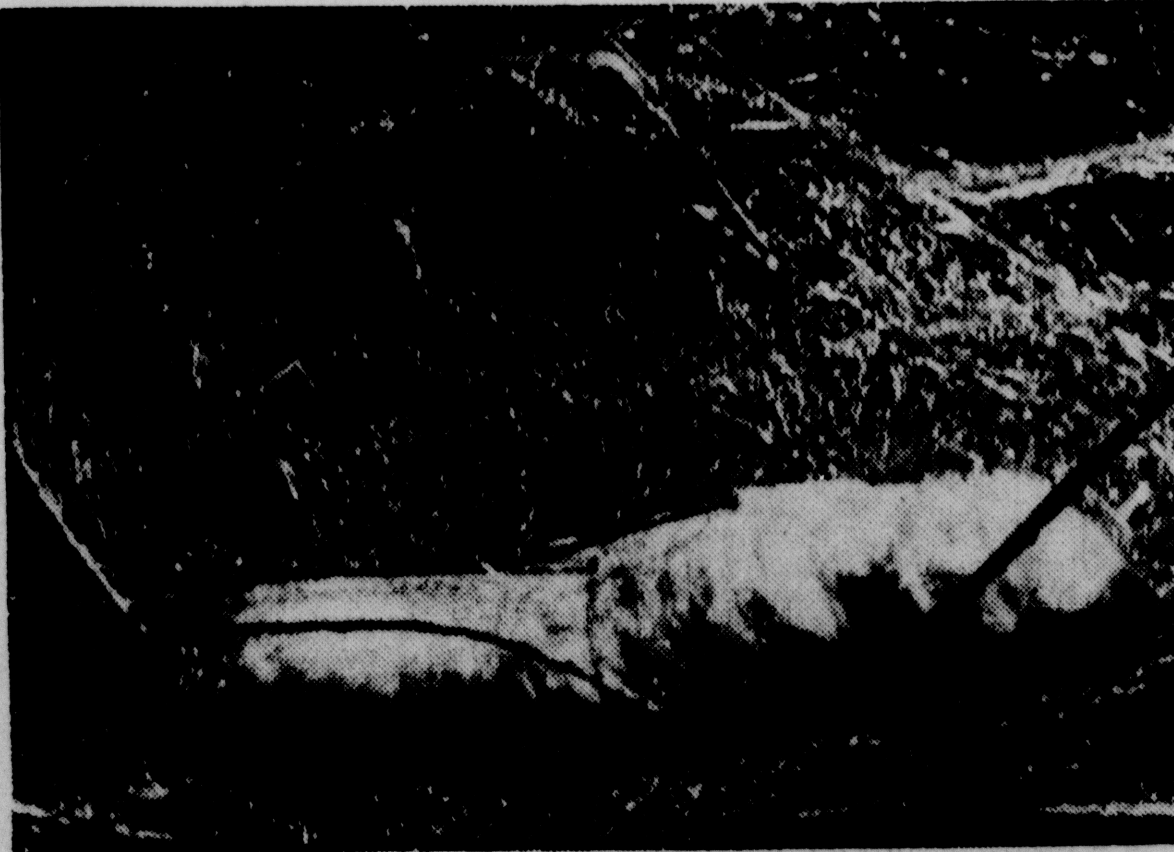
Actually, the Mineral Wells venture owes its inception to the curiosity of Ernest M. Mims, manager of the local Chamber of Commerce, who learned that Pete Nadar, a merchant of nearby Mingus, was putting up with mulberry trees and silkworms. It had been Nadar's hobby for nine years, yet he didn't know there was a real market for cocoons.

Mims got in touch with Roberts in New York. The reeling device had been perfected and Roberts was seeking a way to expand American silk production. After research showed that silkworms could thrive in Texas, contracts were signed and Roberts and his corporation moved to Mineral Wells. With them went Beckman and the first of the new machines. While they waited for Texas cocoons, Beckman built a plant where more machines are being turned out.

For years Mineral Wells had been a health resort, but here was something new. Mims and 60 businessmen formed Texas Silk Industries to handle the trees and worms. They bought eighty acres of land and, in March, 1944, the first mulberries were planted. Now there are 63 thousand in grove formation, and expansion will be rapid. For

(Continued on Page 5, column 1)

—PAGE 2—



The silkworm shown above, spinning its cocoon, is the basis of a new Texas industry, the manufacture of silk hose, which promises to become nationwide in five years.

will have about a million acres of land devoted to sericulture—the production of silk—and that with this revolutionary impetus, silk will become a No. 1 American enterprise.

They predict that their new industry will provide jobs for thousands of wounded and incapacitated war veterans, for the crippled and the blind. They also see a huge cash crop for farmers who can plant anything from a few rows to hundreds of acres of mulberry trees upon which the worm feeds.

Venture Began in 1944

Their unique venture began in 1944, after experts had said that even with

to the enthusiasm and energy of Walter Scott Roberts, president of the American Raw Silk Corporation. Roberts was a securities dealer in New York in 1910 when he organized a company to underwrite the Silk Manufacturing Corporation, a consolidation of 24 silk-throwing and weaving mills, capitalized at 25 million dollars. During his presidency, the firm became the third largest silk manufacturer in the world.

The company now controls a new electronic reeling machine which will do to Japan's world silk domination what the atomic bomb did to her war effort. Invented and perfected by Gu-

average radius of 3,000 feet, caused loss of hair up to 7,500 feet and mild effects up to almost two miles.

But, the Survey concludes—and the tests at Bikini bear this out—passive defense measures are neither hopeless nor impossible, as has so often been said. Well-built shelters in both Nagasaki and Hiroshima "stood up well," people in them, even when near ground zero, survived. "Without question shelters can protect... against anything but a direct hit." (Shelters, unless very strong, are also vulnerable to direct hits from conventional bombs).

Protection Against Rays

It also has been shown that man can be protected even against gamma rays—though the problem is difficult. Both in Japan and at Bikini, one of the interesting facts was the relative success of concrete structures (buildings in Japan, a floating drydock and a small auxiliary craft at Bikini) in withstanding blasts, heat and radiation.

By use of earthquake-resistant construction, and concrete of proper thickness, "it is possible without excessive expense," the Survey reports, "to erect buildings which will satisfactorily protect their contents at distances of about 2,000 feet or more from an atomic bomb of the types so far employed."

The facts suggest that unless the atomic bomb is outlawed throughout the world the United States should commence a degree of decentralization of vital urban facilities, especially administrative centers, medical facilities and industry, in addition to adopting new codes for future building construction, and start an experimental program of shelters.

July 1 bomb at Bikini sank five ships—the cruiser Sakawa, transports Gilliam and Carlisle, destroyers Anderson and Lamson—severely damaged nine, including two battleships, two cruisers and a carrier, and inflicted lesser

damage, ranging from fairly serious to superficial, on forty-five other ships out of the total of seventy-three ships in the target area.

The atomic bomb has thus obviously proved to be a dangerous weapon against ships, even though the larger and more heavily armored vessels were not sunk, and even though the air burst is expected to be less important and less devastating than the underwater atomic explosion of July 25.

Results Are Qualified

The results at Bikini must, however, be qualified. The target ships were concentrated in a much tighter formation than ships would normally be, either at sea or in port, and they were without crews; therefore, much of the secondary damage—for instance, that caused to the carrier Independence—could have been avoided had there been fire-fighting crews and damage-control parties aboard.

Nevertheless, the atom bomb at Bikini proved: (1) that ships must seek safety in dispersion, in mobility and in numbers; (2) that naval and air bases must, insofar as possible, be underground or dispersed; (3) that the superstructure of ships must be re-designed and some means found of giving greater protection to the "eyes" and "ears" of the fleet—radar and radio; (4) that some degree of protection perhaps concrete skins—must be provided ships' crews against radiation, and that exposed personnel must also be protected, insofar as possible, against heat and radiation by shielding, special clothing or salves, etc.

Ships Still Retain Importance

But in a major sense, the future of navies and their importance relative to other arms and weapons has been affected by Bikini and the development of missiles, planes, rockets, etc. Ships still retain great importance, but navies can no longer protect America, and on sea—as in the air and on land—it is clear that the best defense today is a strong offense.

Long-range missiles and long-range (Continued on Page 5, column 1)

The BASIC CAUSE of Auto-Truck Accidents

By DEVON FRACIS

(Condensed from Popular Science)

BEFORE you finish this article one person will be killed and some 40 will be injured in automobile and truck accidents in the United States. This is the average of traffic casualties every 15 minutes, day and night, winter and summer.

Now the accident rate involving automotive vehicles, which dropped sharply with gasoline rationing, is skyrocketing again. Even though there are 4,000,000 fewer cars on the road now than there were before the war, experts expect 1946 to exceed the peak year of 1941 when nearly 40,000 persons were killed and 1,450,000 injured. The brakes are off.

Basic causes for the increasing traffic accidents are simple: roads have deteriorated; cars are out of repair and their average age is more than eight years; speed ceilings have been lifted;

in other cities have added to the evidence.

Most accidents are caused by faulty judgment, an effort to beat the traffic light, too heavy a foot on the accelerator, and a lack of appreciation of (a) a human being's limitations and (b) an automobile's limitations.

The man behind the wheel does not stop to think that elementary physics governs the controllability of his car. It is subject to friction in accelerating and braking, to gravity in going up and down hills, to centrifugal force in rounding a turn, and to force of impact if it collides with something. The force of impact goes up as the square of the speed—you will hit an obstruction four times as hard at 40 miles an hour as you will at 20.

That Deadly 172 Feet

Even if your reaction time is normal, it will take you three-quarters of a sec-



Pedestrians figure in two out of five traffic deaths.

but, most of all, drivers once again are unfettered and careless.

The Significance of Age

More subtle reasons are also advanced. Drivers are four years older than they were when gasoline rationing and speed limits were imposed. Millions of them discover that their emergency nervous-muscular reaction time has slowed up.

But, as always, most accidents result from plain, "left-front-seat trouble."

Better roads will be built. Old roads will be mended. New cars are coming. New tires are available. But until you, as an automobile driver, exercise judgment and caution and skill in that left front seat, the accident toll will continue to go up.

Tests in Cleveland have proved that better understanding and training make for safer driving. Using a "controlled" group of 3,252 high school students as guinea pigs, Cleveland authorities cut traffic accidents in half in a given period. Some of the students were educated in good driving habits. Some were not. Educational campaigns

ond to jam on the brake after your eye telegraphs your nervous system that you are about to hit something. At 10 miles an hour, this three-quarters of a second plus braking time will carry you 17 feet before you stop—even on dry, high-friction concrete. At 50 miles an hour, three quarters of a second mean 172 feet, or more than half the length of an average city block.

Speed cannot be blamed, however, for any given share of accidents. It is speed "too fast for conditions" that causes trouble on the street and open road. An arbitrary speed limit set for a specific road on a sunny summer day must be revised for a rainy day and again for a snowy day. Then further revisions must be made for individual eccentricities of the cars using the road. A car with good brakes and tires on dry concrete has 11 times the "grip" for stopping that a car has on ice, with equally good brakes but a smooth tread.

The accident curve, by the way, mounts progressively as the good weather months merge into the bad weather months.

You may not know how darkness (Continued on Page 5, column 3)

GI's Living Cost Rises

THE soldier's cost of living also has been going up. The War Department, which foots his bill, has announced it will cost \$57.10 more, a rise of 10.6 per cent, to feed, equip and maintain a GI this year over last year. The department estimated that the soldier's food bill for the year will total \$233.92, his clothing \$237.16, his individual equipment \$56.18, and his barracks equipment \$63.42.

Americans Send Food to Europe

Fifty thousand food packages—Army surplus containing 42,000 calories apiece—have been bought by Americans for Europeans since April, according to Lt. Gen. William N. Haskell, executive director of the Co-operative for American Remittances to Europe. "But we've just been creeping along," the retired officer said. "We'd like to sell 500,000 a month."

The government-approved non-profit group charges \$15 for delivering a 40-pound package of food to an individual abroad. The agency offers "three-month delivery or your money back."

More Bread From a Sack of Flour

A secret process of doughmaking, whereby an average of 12 extra loaves can be produced from each sack of flour, is claimed by H. G. Cripps, a master baker in England.

Working on the theory that bread lost an ounce in moisture after it had been kept one day, Cripps set out to make bread that would retain moisture. Using the usual ingredients of yeast, water, salt and a national brand of flour, his new technique gave him not only more loaves but much whiter bread, which kept for three days and was edible for a week.

6,000,000 "Crime Army" Faces U. S.

FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover said recently that the United States "is facing a potential army of 6,000,000 criminals" and an "ever increasing wave of lawlessness which is feeding the criminal ranks with a never ending supply of recruits."

"Our homes and our lives," Hoover declared, "are daily threatened by this vast army. Law enforcement today is facing one of its most gigantic tasks."

"The crime increase so far this year is even greater than the 12.4 per cent increase recorded for 1945. And every 20.1 seconds last year a serious crime was committed."

Hoover stressed that the vast army of criminals is 10 times greater in number than the number of students in colleges and universities. And for every school teacher in America there are more than seven criminals.

He attributed the crime wave to "A recession of moral fortitude, laxity in parental control, lowered moral standards, social and economic conditions, and abuses and maladministration of

the penal system." He declared, "A lack of interest in the fundamentals of matrimony, in the proper rearing of children, is contributing to delinquency."

More Flour for Civilians

Millers will be allowed to grind about 2.5 per cent more flour for domestic distribution for an indefinite period, according to an announcement by the Department of Agriculture. This increase was allowed to compensate for an increase in civilian population through return of veterans to civilian life.

Heretofore, millers were allowed to grind for domestic use 85 per cent of the flour they produced for civilians in 1945. Under the recent action, they will be permitted to grind in addition for civilian distribution 85 per cent of the flour bought by the Army last year. Thus, civilian supplies for a 12-month period will be increased about 5,975,000 bags of 100 pounds each.

Vacation Costs Set Record

Vacation costs, which soared during the war, are hitting a new all-time high this summer. Thousands of vacationers are being jolted by increases in the rates of summer hotels, inns and cottages. Nearly all resort places are charging substantially more than they did in the early war years.

Surveys of hotel directories show that the increase in rates ranges generally from 15 per cent to more than 100 per cent since pre-war days. Many places which were abandoned before the war because of guest shortages have reopened and are doing a capacity business.

Not Enough Beef Cattle

There just aren't enough cattle in the country to meet the steadily increasing demand for beef, livestock experts declare. They say government estimates that there are around 80,000,000 cattle in the country are misleading, since the figure includes milk cows and calves which contribute little to the beef supply. Actually the country has only about 54,700,000 beef cattle.

While this figure represents a considerable increase over previous years, it is not large when compared with the increase in the nation's population.

Farmers Need 500,000 Tractors

Capacity production by the nation's farm equipment industry for the next several years will be required to fill demand, according to estimates by authorities in the field. It is said that half a million tractors now on American farms are worn out and should be replaced with new equipment. The replacement need is declared to be the highest in the history of the industry.

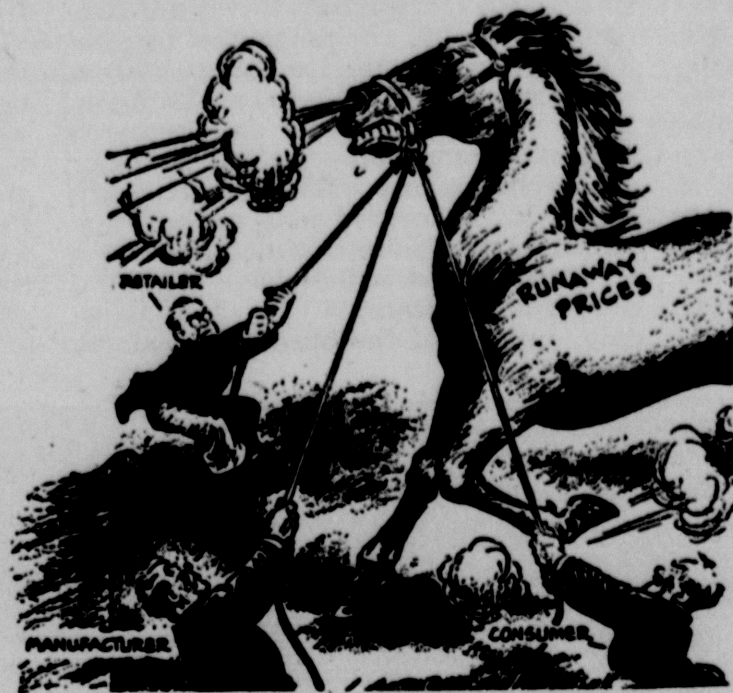
Another Bumper Harvest

The United States is well on the way toward its sixth consecutive bumper harvest. In fact, the Department of Agriculture said in its report for July that the current outlook for total farm production has seldom been surpassed.

The report said conditions indicated a record corn crop, near-record crops of wheat, oats, potatoes and rice, and large crops of vegetables and most fruits. The outlook on grains was particularly gratifying to food officials, because supplies have been largely depleted in meeting foreign relief demands and in feeding a near-record livestock population.

Will Uranium Replace Gold?

The development of atomic energy may lead to a new and more stable monetary system, based on uranium instead of gold, according to Prof. Far-



It will take all three to hold the price line.

ington Daniels of the University of Chicago.

Daniels, director of the university's metallurgical laboratory, says a given quantity of uranium or plutonium, which is obtained from uranium, is equivalent to a definite number of kilowatt hours of energy having a potential value in the world's economy comparatively free from price fluctuations.

"On that basis," he says, "a new monetary standard might be substituted for gold."

Although available statistics indicate that the amount of high-grade uranium in the world is limited, new deposits are likely to be found and it will be sought more intensively than in the past, Daniels says.

Vet College Needs Listed

The expanding needs of colleges and universities for additional facilities in order to provide for veterans now in attendance or enrolled under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944, as

amended, are reflected in a recent survey by the American Council of Education.

Replies from 750 of 1,700 educational institutions reported that 199,000 veterans are in need of new buildings, including dormitories, in addition to all present facilities and allocations through the Federal Housing Administration and all surplus facilities other than housing that have been or may be made available by other Federal agencies.

More Fertilizers for U. S. Farms

The government has allocated slightly more fertilizers for American farmers for the 1947 crop season than they received this season, according to an announcement by the Department of Agriculture.

Allocated supplies include: 715,908 tons of nitrogen compared with 699,118 tons this year; 766,009 tons of potash compared with 670,258 this year, and 8,333,333 tons of phosphate compared with 7,318,613.

Eisenhower Wants Army of 800,000

General Dwight D. Eisenhower believes the United States must maintain an army of approximately 800,000 men for the next 15 to 20 years, compared with 188,000 in 1939.

"I can see no possibility in the next 15 to 20 years of the Army's going below 800,000 men," General Eisenhower told the House Military Committee.

That figure, he explained, would result from a gradual tapering off from the 1,070,000, officers and men expected to be in uniform on July 1, 1947. Half of the 800,000, he estimated, would be in the Air Forces.

Japan Whipped Before A-Bomb

The Pacific war would have ended late in 1945 even without the atomic bomb and Russia's intervention, the U. S. Strategic Bombing Survey has reported to President Truman. The 12-man civilian board assigned to examine the shambles of Japanese cities and war plants said American air power defeated the Japanese many months before the atomic bombs blasted Hiroshima and Nagasaki.

The atomic bombs "did foreshorten the war and expedite the peace," the report said. It added that Russia's entry into the Pacific war "neither defeated Japan nor materially hastened the acceptance of surrender."

The report disclosed that the will of Japan's political leaders to resist the Allies "collapsed well before the will of the people," who were ignorant, until almost the end, of their country's military plight.

Britain Gets Big Loan

The bitterly debated \$3,750,000,000 British loan was signed by President Truman in July after its final passage by the Senate and House.

The President, in a formal statement, said:

"The approval by the Congress of the financial agreement with Great Britain is a major step in carrying out our program of reviving and expanding international trade. The wide discussion of the measure which has taken place on both sides of the Atlantic emphasizes its importance."

The loan is intended to rehabilitate the economy, also is expected to provide for the reconstruction of war-torn Britain. It is, in effect, an easy payment plan. Officials said Britain may draw upon the loan up to \$1,000,000,000 up to 1951. Repayment is scheduled to begin in 1951, and to be completed in 1961.

The Debt Must Keep Pace With Industry

The coming must keep pace with industry is an ancient maxim. Southern agriculture five traffic keep pace with industry to avoid of four normic downfall was sounded recently more dang Atlanta, Ga., by I. W. Duggan, president of the Farm Credit Administration.

In both the farmer has ahead of him the a third problem of increasing his income proportionate to other groups of society," Duggan said. "It is not likely that the people's billion income of farmers during the war years will continue, and the South, as well as other regions, will be faced with the problems which grow out of a declining income."

Duggan named soil erosion as one cause of the South's low economic standing, declaring that the damage from an eroded farm was more permanent than physical loss of the soil. "Soil erosion is accompanied by human erosion," he said.

Tire Output Rising Rapidly

The outlook for new tires for your automobile is good.

The tire industry, which has set itself a 1946 goal of 69,150,000 tires, finished the first half of the year with a total of approximately 32,000,000.

Tire production hit an all-time high in the month of June, the Civilian Pro-

duction Administration said, estimating it at 5,800,000, which was 200,000 more than in May. In 1941, the best prewar year, the monthly average was 4,200,000.

Though tires are still in short supply, rubber officials have predicted that if the industry reaches its 1946 goal, motorists should have little trouble finding tires by the end of the year or early in 1947.

Uncle Sam Closes Books On Huge Lend-Lease Fund

The United States has closed the books on more than \$33,300,000,000 of lend-lease, over two-thirds of all that was shipped, a survey disclosed recently.

For the materials and equipment valued at \$33,307,760,000, the United States has about \$900,000,000 in payments or promises of payments, and \$7,002,886,000 in reciprocal aid.

Countries with whom settlements have been arranged are Great Britain, largest recipient of lend-lease aid; France, third largest; Turkey, India, Australia and Belgium, whose aid to this country came to about \$110,000,000 more than the United States sent her. The United States has begun paying off this debt in a manner calculated to help Belgian economic recovery.

Settlements are now being worked out with New Zealand and South Africa. Russia, however, second largest recipient with \$11,141,470,000, has not yet agreed to sit down at the conference table to wind up her accounts. Russian reverse lend-lease came to only \$2,213,000. The State Department is trying to persuade the Soviets to combine lend-lease negotiations with loan talks.

The other principal countries with whom no settlements are yet in sight are China, Brazil and the Netherlands. China, which had received \$1,335,632,000 up to December 31, is still getting lend-lease to help her send Japanese troops back home. A bill is now before Congress to authorize continued aid when lend-lease ends.

Draft Back In September

Selective Service comes back into effect in September, and it appears that childless men up to 35 years of age will face induction when draft calls are resumed.

Exemption of 18-year-olds by the new selective Service law has led the War Department to recommend that President Truman raise the induction limit from 29 through 34 years.

"Virtually every man will be drafted who can meet the requirements of the military forces, and is not exempt by law," Col. George A. Irwin, chief of Selective Service's Demobilization Division, said. This will be necessary, he believes, to provide some 225,000 men for the armed services—the number by which voluntary enlistments are expected to fall short of the services announced needs for 1,736,000 men.

The present extension of Selective Service expires next March 31.

Army to Honor "Unknown Service Man"

Selection of the "unknown service man" of the Second World War will be made as soon as the number of unidentified graves is reduced to a minimum.

These plans have been outlined by Brig-Gen. George A. Horkan, director of the memorial division of the quarter-master-general's office. He said the "unknown service man" of the Second World War will lie beside the Unknown Soldier of the First World War.

A bill passed by Congress and signed by President Truman directs the Secretary of War to provide for the burial of an unknown American who lost his life overseas in the Second World War in the memorial amphitheater at Arlington, Va.

Horkan said the body will lie beside the Unknown Soldier, but the inscription on the tomb may not be the same—"an American soldier known but to God."

The unknown hero of the Second World War will not necessarily be a soldier. He may be a sailor, a marine, or a member of the coast guard. So the inscription will probably call him "service man."

Only 1 Person Out of 7 Writes His Congressman

With Congress flooded in recent weeks by letters on OPA, strikes, the draft and other issues, the question arises as to how accurate an index of public opinion these letters are. Evidence from scientific studies shows that mail received by Congress is frequently inaccurate as a reflection of national opinion and often is entirely misleading.

Only one person in every seven in the voting population has ever at any time in his life written or wired his congressman or senator, a poll just completed by the American Institute of Public Opinion finds, and fully a third of the number who have written, say they were "urged" to do so by some person or organization presumably with an ax to grind.

Grass Root Reveries

By JOE GANDY

(Copyright, 1946, by the Southwest Magazine Co.)

JULY is gone with its hot winds and wild celebrations of Independence Day. July ran up a heat record of 28 straight days, several days hot enough to pop early corn in the field or fry an egg on the sidewalk. Some imaginative persons attributed the heat to the July primaries, others to the atomic bomb set off at Bikini. Be that as it may, the fact remains that the Governor's race was plenty hot with 14 candidates in the field and some of them mad, calling each other names. I had made up my mind to run for Governor but backed down when my campaign manager said I would need \$50,000 to make a successful race. I figured the job wasn't worth it, that I could serve my State and country better by staying on the farm and raising food for a hungry world. I feel sure I would have made a bangup Governor, saving taxpayers millions of dollars and hastening reconversion by about ten thousand man-days.

An article in my home town newspaper tells how to beat the heat. I tried it, but found the best way to beat the heat is via the old swimmin' hole on Coon Creek, fed by springs and shaded by tall trees. This has been a favorite retreat in summer since pioneer days. An hour spent splashing around in its limpid waters cools the blood, drives out the heat and later makes one feel like he had a million dollars on deposit in the local bank.

Despite the heat, happy days are

here again as we feast on El Berta peaches and watermelons. Why be bothered with OPA, or a peace conference, or a Governor's race as long as we have plenty of peaches and cream, and ice-cold watermelons? Life is an iridescent dream, a grand symphony, during peach and watermelon time.

"We shall come rejoicing, bringing in the sheaves." The sheaves turned out better than was expected. The U. S. Department of Agriculture estimated the Texas 1946 wheat crop at 53,613,000 bushels; the Oklahoma wheat crop at over 90,000,000 bushels. This is far in excess of the 10-year average for these States. Farmers of the Southwest are to be commended for their good wheat showing because the crop was made under adverse conditions, such as shortages of labor, machinery and drought on the high plains.



As we feast on El Berta peaches and watermelons.

More evidence this is a woman's world are recent statistics which show that women own 85 per cent of the wealth of America, do 75 per cent of the buying and live longer than men. But regardless of how superior the women are they haven't yet advanced to the point where they can get along without men. Therefore, why should we men worry about women owning 85 per cent of the wealth and living longer when they can't do without us. I hinted to wife the other day that she couldn't do without me and be happy ever afterward. She looked me straight in the eye and said: "Joe Gandy, you

kid yourself; I can get along without you or any other man!"

Valiant little Finland still maintains its record of being the only country not in default of its World War I debt. The Treasury Department in Washington recently announced it had received \$166,479.74 from the tiny Baltic nation. Alexandria, Virginia war-born trade representative its semi-annual installment. Officials said Finland had paid \$7,263,000 to the United States of my garage with other's appendix. Had other nations paid America asked? World War I debts there would be no World War II. They us money borrowed from Uncle As finance the second World War? tion and no man prospers that pay honest debts.

We hear a lot these days of war activity in connection with atomic bombs. I am none the wiser about radioactivity, but I know that we need less radioactivity to get things done than we do today in a rocking chair listening to soap programs over the radio. He who is able-bodied but weeds grow in his garden and unemployed fields. Science can do wonders, can make a radio or an atomic bomb, but it can't take laziness out of a lazy man's bones.

Secretary Byrnes and Senator Vandenberg have made reports over the radio as to what was accomplished at Paris among the foreign ministers toward solution of post-war problems. Both reports are encouraging and we may yet get somewhere with Russia. Senator Vandenberg does not charge the Soviet government with intent upon a career of conquest either ideologically or territorially. The reason Russia is hard to deal with is because Russian top officials are distrustful and suspicious of everybody and everything.

TEXAS BRIEF NEWS --- from Over the State

CAT HAS 133RD KITTEN

"Wootie," a 12-year-old Persian cat belonging to Mr. and Mrs. Joe H. Rossetto, of Gonzales, Gonzales county, has given birth to her 133rd kitten. The kitten was the only one in the "litter."

MONEY TO BURN

They had money to burn—about \$13,000,000—at the Federal Reserve Bank in Dallas recently. The last of great stacks of gold certificates went up in flames in the bank's incinerator. The bills, ranging in denomination from \$5 to \$1,000, had been accumulating since 1935 when gold certificates were discontinued by an act of Congress.

40,000 RESERVES IN TEXAS

Texas will have 40,000 men in the organized armed forces reserves when current reorganization plans are completed, according to Lt. Gen. Fred L. Walker, commanding General of the Texas National Guard. General Walker said 29,000 would be in the guard, 7,500 in naval reserve units, and 3,500 in the Marine Corps reserve.

TRAVEL RECORDS SMASHED IN STATE

Texans are taking to the highways in greater numbers than ever before in State history, according to a State Highway Department report. First official figures on 1946 motor vehicle models sold in Texas show that 39,965 new titles were issued during the first six months of the year. Although waiting lists for new cars are reported growing longer, total registration of all vehicles in Texas set an all-time July record of 1,626,374. The Highway Department estimated 120,000 more vehicles are operating on Texas highways than this time last year.

NEW WOOL LABORATORY READY SOON

The Wool Research Laboratory at Texas Technological College, Lubbock, is expected to be in full operation by fall, it has been announced. Planned as an outstanding aid to wool producers and manufacturers, the laboratory was established by the last Legislature to assist Texas sheepmen in meeting foreign competition and in perfecting their flocks. From a commercial standpoint, the laboratory will be helpful in determining the clean value of wool based on its length, shrinkage, fineness and breaking strength.

MORE IRRIGATION WATER FOR FARMERS

Farmers in Reeves county and the Madera Valley of Texas will be assured additional irrigation water as the result of construction recently authorized on the Phantom Lake Canal and the Inled Feeder Canal of Balmorhea Project. A \$168,646 contract for the work has been awarded. The primary purpose of the work is to provide supplemental water for 7,520 acres of land near Balmorhea. The water will increase farm production materially, and during off seasons will irrigate winter pasturage for livestock.

AVIATION CONFERENCE PLANNED

The East Texas Chamber of Commerce will conduct a region-wide aviation conference in Palestine, Anderson county, on September 5 to discuss how air-minded towns and counties of that area may best participate in national airport plan legislation which becomes effective September 1. The legislation provides \$1,000,000,000 in Federal funds for the development of a system of local airports during the next seven years. On every project undertaken, half the cost must be borne by State, county or municipal government.

ALLIGATOR USED AS WATCH DOG

An alligator belonging to Marvin Seay, of Houston, recently spent several days in the dog pound after biting a neighbor of Seay's. It was thought the 'gator might have rabies, but city health officers, after several consultations with doctors and a check of medical books, declared that couldn't be. Seay has been using the alligator as a "watchman." He ties it to his front door at night to keep burglars away, he said. Mrs. E. L. Ostendorf, who lives in Seay's neighborhood, was nipped on the leg by the 'gator as she was hanging out a washing.

OLD DOCUMENT SIGNED BY GEN. SAM HOUSTON

A 110-year-old document which bears the seal and signature of Sam Houston has been given to the West Texas Museum of Texas Technological College, Lubbock, by Dr. Clifford B. Jones, president emeritus. The document, a letter written by Houston to Comanche chiefs, dated December 3, 1836, appealed to the Indians as common enemies of Mexico to make peace with Texas for the mutual benefit of both the red and the white man. The letter, held in an elaborate walnut frame, is decorated with red, white, blue and green ribbons and bears Houston's private seal, part of which is gone.

RATTLESNAKE RATTLE FOR BABY

The baby daughter of the Rev. and Mrs. Theo Krienke of Round Rock, Williamson county, has a real rattle to play with. The rattle was furnished by a four-foot rattlesnake that wriggled into the Krienke ranch home. The Rev. Krienke shot the snake with a .22 caliber rifle and turned its rattle into a toy for the baby.

TEXAS BUILDING RISES

Texas construction awards for the first six months of 1946 surpassed totals for the same period for the past three years, according to recent statistics. Total awards for the period were \$198,950,657, and involved 12,980 separate contracts. For the first half of 1945 the total was \$119,493,230, and for the first half of 1944 it was \$74,812,692.

WATERWAYS MONEY FOR TEXAS

Uncle Sam plans to spend \$18,115,000 on Texas waterways during the next 12 months—building dams, dredging channels, and otherwise harnessing the potential power and usefulness of rivers, streams and harbors. The money is part of the grand total of \$308,845,250 appropriated by Congress and which the War Department announced recently has been allocated for expenditure during the fiscal year which began July 1.

GI'S CAN GET BENEFITS FOR THESIS

Two important questions have been cleared up concerning educational benefits under the GI Bill of Rights for graduate students attending the University of Texas. Students devoting full time to the writing of a thesis for a graduate degree may receive full subsistence payments and other educational benefits. Also, veteran graduate students who must do research away from Austin in order to write their dissertations may continue to receive subsistence payments just as though they were studying and writing on the campus.

DOG DETERMINED TO SAVE GIRL

Firemen in Henderson, Rusk county, had to tie a 14-year-old collie to prevent the dog from rushing into a burning home when the dog failed to see a 12-year-old girl, Betty Ann Diffey, in the group outside the house. Mrs. James K. Diffey and her 15-year-old son, James Harvey, were awakened by the dog's barks and fled only a few moments before the roof collapsed upon their bed. The daughter was away spending the night with friends, but the faithful dog didn't know that.

BIG BEND PARK GETS CABINS

Installation of light housekeeping cabins in the Big Bend National Park has been announced by the National Park Service. They were put in by National Park Concessions, Inc., a non-profit organization which operates accommodations for visitors in other units of the park system. The cabins are located near temporary park headquarters in the Basin area, in the heart of the Chisos mountains.

AERIAL COYOTE KILLER

C. C. York, rancher who lives near Jayton, Kent county, is 65 years old, but he can draw a mean bead on coyotes from the cockpit of his light airplane. Last year he shot and killed 74 of the four-legged attackers of lambs on his ranch, using a .12-gauge shotgun, and so far this year he has killed 50 from his seat in the cockpit. York learned to fly especially to be able to hunt down coyotes, which he had been unable to do successfully afoot or on horseback.

360 TEXANS WILL WALK TO DEATH

This year approximately 360 Texans will "walk themselves to death," predicts the Texas Safety Association. For the most part, they will walk with the traffic and will come from behind parked cars to be struck down. Others will meet death while crossing at intersections against the signal and while crossing diagonally across the street. These predictions are based on totals for the first six months of this year in consideration of newly developing tendencies in the pedestrian accident field.

AIR SHIPMENTS UP

Texans ship by air to a greater extent each month, according to the Bureau of Business Research of the University of Texas in an analysis of figures released by the Railway Express Agency. From May, 1945, to May, 1946, shipments by air increased 84 per cent, and from April to May of this year air express gained 18 per cent. Air express shipments in Texas have shown steady monthly gains since January of this year in all sections of the State.

GEOLOGISTS STUDY TEXAS EARTH

The earth of Texas, from the Christman mountains to the coastal plains, is being studied and tested this summer by University of Texas geologists seeking to open new vistas of economic and industrial expansion for the State. The staff of the University's Bureau of Economic Geology, supplemented by geologists from both the University of Texas and Technological College at Lubbock, are conducting surveys and research projects in most of the State's major geographic areas. "The projects primarily are concerned with mineral materials of possible economic importance or with studies which have potential economic applications," Dr. J. T. Lansdale, director of the bureau, explained.

A. & M. TO AID FAIR EXHIBITS

Assistance of Texas A. & M. College regional extension service agents in setting up regional farm exhibits at the State Fair in Dallas this fall has been promised by A. & M. President Gibb Gilchrist. He praised the State Fair as an agriculturally minded institution which represented the agriculture and livestock industry, which he called the backbone of Texas economy. More than 15,000 4-H club members, Future Farmers of America and other school-age farm organization members are expected to attend the opening day of the Fair on October 5.

UNIVERSITY TO STUDY OIL INDUSTRY

Field research and training for the petroleum industry will be centered at the University of Texas for the coming year, through a \$6,000 grant received from the American Association of Oil Well Drilling Contractors. For 14 years the University's Industrial and Business Extension Training Bureau has worked with the oil industry of the State to further industrial education and research in oil well drilling. W. T. Payne, Oklahoma City drilling contractor, oil operator and president of the contractors' organization, offered the grant and it was accepted by the Board of Regents at the July meeting.

MORE BEEF FROM SOIL CONSERVATION

H. B. Holmes, Presidio county ranchman, has increased his beef yield by not grazing his hill pasture land. Four years ago when faced with a depleted range on one of his hill pastures, Holmes called on the local Soil Conservation Service for assistance in planning an improved range condition for this pasture. He was advised a system of contour furrows on the slopes of his pasture would help, and it was suggested that he withhold grazing on this pasture for the two months of the growing season in order to give the Gramma type of grasses a chance to develop. Holmes has found that this pasture, even though he does not graze it for one-sixth of the year, produces a greater number of pounds of salable beef than when it was grazed the year around.

JINXED FARMER LOSES NINE COWS

With meat prices shooting upward, W. J. Westbrook, of Frankston, Anderson county, had hard luck in July. He lost nine of his prize dairy cows within the space of a few days. A tree fell on one cow, another fell in a ditch, a third was struck by lightning, a fourth died without any apparent cause, and four more died after getting a barn door open and eating nitrate of soda.

SAFETY GROUP ASKS FUNDS

The Texas Safety Association has launched a Statewide financial campaign to raise \$100,000 from Texas industry and business in support of its activities in traffic, industrial, school and home safety. The Association was organized in 1938 as a non-profit organization to study the causes of accidents, to perfect methods for their prevention and to further safety in industry, in traffic, at school and in the home. In addition to industrial and business support, its activities are furthered by 34 Statewide organizations co-operating in the traffic control movement.

MORE CREDIT BUYING

Texas consumers are buying a larger percentage of retail goods on credit than they were a year ago, according to reports of the Bureau of Business Research of the University of Texas. Reports for May of 60 Texas department and general stores indicated an increase of 4.9 per cent in the ratio of credit sales to net sales over May a year ago.

TEXAS HIGHWAY MAPS READY

The Texas Highway Department has announced that limited quantities of its first post-war color travel map have rolled off the presses. The post-war edition carries a small-scale map of the United States, the usual large-scale insets of Texas metropolitan areas, strip maps of the main Texas travel routes and the Pan-American Highway into Mexico. It gives mileages between towns and carries a supplementary mileage chart. The highway marking system is explained with illustrations, and there is a column of miscellaneous facts about the nation's largest State. Twenty-six color pictures depict typical Texas scenes.

TEXAS COUNTIES LOST MOST MEN IN WAR

Bexar, Harris and Dallas counties led all other counties in the South with the highest Army casualty toll, it has been announced. Bexar county contributed 1,075 soldiers to the dead and missing list; Harris, 1,059, and Dallas, 1,038. Texas as a whole, which has 4.78 per cent of the United States population, contributed 4.72 per cent of the Army's dead and missing. Texas furnished 5 per cent of the men who served in the Army during the war.

WHISTLIN' ANNETTE

Little Miss Annette Tuttle, of Graham, Young county, not yet two years old, already is an accomplished whistler. She not only whistles songs but imitates birds as well. It all started when Annette was 10 months old and one morning awakened her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Tuttle, with a whistling matin. She has been given no prompting and the parents can't explain her talent.

SCHOLASTIC APPORTIONMENT SET AT \$41

Texas public schools will have \$41 per enumerated scholastic for the school year starting September 1, far exceeding any previous apportionment in Texas history. The State Board of Education has set next year's apportionment at \$35 per child and added \$6 as a supplement to this year's \$30 but with the provision that it be applied on next year's budget. This is subject to the Attorney General's approval and availability of money to pay it. There is more than enough money to pay the \$6 addition to this year's allocation.

HOUSTON SENDS WHEAT TO INDIA

Although Houston has been exporting grain for the last 20 years, with the shipments moving to practically all parts of the world, one day in July saw the departure of the first consignment destined for India. The shipment, 317,333 bushels of wheat, was aboard the steamer Joseph I. Kemp when she sailed for Calcutta. In the past the greater portion of the grain moving in Houston's export trade has gone to European destinations, although during the past several months there have been shipments to Japan and China.

REPORT ON OIL PRODUCTION

The daily average production of crude petroleum in Texas for May, 1946, totaled 2,114,800 barrels and was more than 5 per cent above the previous month but nearly 3 per cent below May a year ago, according to the Bureau of Business Research of the University of Texas. For the country as a whole, the increase from April to May was slightly less than 2 per cent and was more than 2 per cent under the May, 1945, figure. Texas well completions in May totaled 812. Of this number 471 were oil wells, 36 gas wells, and 305 dry holes.

THE FLOP FAMILY



By SWAN

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Texas Farm News Reports

Sodium fluoride and black leaf 40 have been used effectively to control lice on poultry, reports Harrison County Farm Agent B. M. Brown.

A Hereford cow belonging to William H. Iddings, farmer living near San Antonio, recently gave birth to quadruplets. The four calves weighed a total of 143½ pounds at birth. The cow is five years old.

L. M. Blanchett, Titus county farmer, says phosphate applied on his sericea lespediza meadow increased the quality and amount of hay. In 1945, he says, he harvested one and one-half tons of hay per acre, while he made only one-third ton per acre on the check plot where no phosphate was applied.

The notion that soil building is always a long and tedious process is being refuted these days by Dr. Roy L. Donahue, associate professor of agronomy for Texas A. & M. College. One season is sufficient, he thinks, to prove the dollars-and-cents value of a good soil program. Donahue cites the case of Ferd P. Swann, of Smith county, who reported: "One day I run my cattle on the phosphated pasture and the next day they are grazed on the non-phosphated part. Each day they are grazed on the phosphated pasture I get about 10 gallons more milk."

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J. H. Mills, of Smith county, is building land with the use of barnyard manure, hairy vetch, phosphate, and ammonium nitrate. In 1944 he produced 60 bushels of corn on land that has been in cultivation about 100 years and had been considered worn out for 20 years.

To determine the carrying capacity of his four six-acre pasture plots, J. L. Carr, of Clint, El Paso county, recently started a rotation pasture program on alfalfa. He has 76 head of cows and calves on the pasture and changes pasture each Monday morning.

A new record for sale of a Hereford bull was made recently in Fort Worth when Jack Turner, owner of the Silver Crest Hereford Ranch, sold Real Silver Domino 44th to Fuller E. Callaway, Jr., Georgia rancher. Mr. Callaway paid \$52,000 for the prize bull.

Indicative of the farming possibilities of the San Saba river valley, under the proposed irrigation and flood control dam system, was a crop of 60,000 pounds of onions harvested this season by William Gage at the city limits of San Saba. The crop was irrigated from the river by means of a small electric pump. The onions, harvested from a three-acre plot, filled two box cars.

The Texas tree farm movement is gaining an increasing hold in the vast timbered belt of East Texas. The movement, started in 1941, now includes 100 operative tree farms with a combined total of approximately 1,700,000 acres. Purpose of the tree farm system is to perpetuate the State's supply of timber by encouraging good forestry practices on the 10,500,000 acres of commercial forests and farm woodlands in Texas.

Houston county's annual goober carnival, honoring the peanut, will be held in Grapeland, October 19, it has been announced. Plans are being made for the construction of a community center to be used for recreational and exhibit purposes by the time of the carnival.

A co-operative project to facilitate the marketing of government-owned wool has been approved by the Department of Agriculture and will be carried out by the Texas A. & M. College Agricultural Experiment Station and the Texas Wool and Mohair Marketing Association. Approximately 500,000 pounds of wool will be prepared for market under the project, which will consist of grading and sorting, and bailing of wool as is done abroad.

Combine maize is a new crop for Collin county that is gaining wide popularity, according to Jack McCullough, county agent. Four years ago, a small acreage of combine maize was planted. Farmers liked it, and as a result acreage has steadily increased until this year approximately 5,000 acres were planted. This crop requires very little labor and is harvested with a combine. Yields have been outstanding, McCullough said.



THIS LITTLE PIG GETS—Wouldn't this get your "goat," asks Reese Housley, Jr., of Eden, Utah, owner of Nanny, the goat that has adopted a "hoggish" son. This little pig that stays home dines on rich warm milk from the obligating Nanny, now that the pig's mother has been sold.

Interest in planting 50 acres or more of the jumbo type fall cucumbers for car shipments in October has reached a high point among residents of the northern part of Houston county. A group of Grapeland teachers, farmers and business men visited Hammond, La., in July to investigate the success of the crop there. This type of cucumber is planted in mid-August.

More money awaits the 57,000 sweet potato growers of Texas if they pay more attention to grading and ship only top quality potatoes to market, a co-operative college-industry marketing survey has revealed. Marketing only the number one grade is the most profitable method of disposing of that portion of the crop going into the fresh sweet potato market, the survey showed. Texas, with 59,000 acres planted to sweet potatoes and a production of more than 4,524,000 bushels annually, is one of the major sweet potato producing States.

Production of all dairy products except ice cream decreased in Texas between May, 1945, and May, 1946, according to reports by the Bureau of Business Research of the University of Texas. The total of 1,728,000 pounds of creamery butter produced in May of this year was nearly 58 per cent below the 4,135,000 pounds produced in May, 1945. Ice cream production of 3,024,000 gallons in May, 1946, was 48 per cent above the amount produced in the same month of 1945.

Hamilton county farmers and ranchers interested in growing hairy vetch from the standpoints of soil building and cashing in on sale of the seed as a profitable enterprise have organized an association and elected officers. The vetch program has been in effect only one year in Hamilton county, and already there are 70,000 pounds of vetch seed valued at \$14,000 in the county. Growers in the section see a market for the seed not only in Texas but in other States.

By John Rosol

Registered U. S. Patent Office

It's Plain Horse Sense . . .



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Use CUTTER VACCINES & SERUMS

The 1947 Midland Livestock Show will be lengthened to three days and enlarged to include two new events, a registered sheep show and a horse show, directors of the Midland Livestock Association have announced. The show previously has been limited to divisions for calves, lambs and hogs.

The first bale of cotton ginned this year in DeWitt county was sold to the Yorktown Oil Mill for a top price of 40 cents a pound. The average yield per acre will be less than in 1945, J. W. Jackson, county agent, predicts, though 2,000 more acres were planted this year than last. Wied and Son, of Nordheim, ginned the first bale in the county.

A South Texas flock of turkeys this year turned in an R. O. P. laying average of 70 eggs with a hatchability of 85 per cent. The flock, containing 32 birds, is owned by Dr. J. E. Bauer, of Refugio county. Dr. Bauer has three pens of birds under the Turkey Improvement Plan this year and plans to have four pens next year. They are released from the houses only for occasional exercise and green feed.

Golden Playboy, a Palomino quarter horse stallion bred on the Matador Ranch, recently was sold by Mason King, of Amarillo, Potter county, to a Colorado rancher for \$2,500. The 23-month-old colt has been acclaimed by several officials of the American Quarter Horse Association and the Palomino Horse Breeders Association as one of the most promising sires they have seen.

The Department of Agriculture has reported that it was more profitable to work on the farm on July 1 than ever before in the history of the United States. The department's Bureau of Agricultural Economics said farm wage rates on that date were 31 per cent of the 1935-39 average and 10 per cent higher than on April 1.

Although 1946 marks only the second year that Texas 4-H club girls have participated in national contests, girls in nearly two-thirds of the counties of the State with home demonstration work are competing for national honors this year. In all, 124 county entries have been received by 4-H club specialists of the Texas A. & M. College Extension Service. Forty-four counties have entrants in three contests, including the Girl's Record contests, 43 have entered two, and the remaining counties are competing in only one contest.

The great increase in the value of milk production in Texas during the last 15 years has been a mere scratch on the surface in comparison with the expected increase for the next 10 years, according to a prediction by Bryan Blalock, of Marshall, Harrison county. Blalock said that within the last 15 years Texas has risen from thirty-second place as a milk-producing State to the eighth leading milk State in the nation. Texas milk producers now have an annual income of \$100,000,000, and he predicted that this figure would be doubled within the next 10 years.

Rail shipments of livestock in Texas dropped 22 per cent from April to May this year, and were nearly 23 per cent below May, 1945, according to recent statistics. Carload shipments totaled 11,577 for May, 14,882 for April, and 14,987 for May, 1945.

Six hundred pounds of looper clips for making bedspreads have been ordered by Young county home demonstration women. The cost of making the bedspreads ranges from \$1.25 to \$1.50 each. Besides looper clips, Young county women have bought 12 pounds of imitation rush for reseating chairs and four pounds tufting thread.

A soil testing laboratory has been set up at A. & M. College to make chemical analysis of soil samples. Persons wishing to submit soil samples should write to the Soil Testing Laboratory, Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, College Station, Texas, and ask for sampling directions. Information with reference to the soil, its use and location, is also needed, and a form provided by the laboratory must be filled out and returned with the sample. After the analysis is completed the results will be turned over to the Extension Service, which will make recommendations for improvement of the soil in the light of the chemical content and history.

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Harry Holekamp, of Comfort, Kendall county, has been elected president of the Hill Country Co-Operative Artificial Breeding Association. The association hopes to breed county cows to outstanding bulls by mechanical means.

The first official Texas Swine Breeders' Directory will be published and made available this fall, the education committee of the Texas Swine Breeders' Association has announced. The directory will furnish the names of all purebred swine dealers in Texas, and will contain valuable information on the effective production of pork.

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Poultry News

By WALTER BURTON
(A Licensed American Poultry Association Judge of all Varieties of Poultry)

Farm poultry raisers and specialty farms yearly lose to thieves large amounts of chicken and turkey investments as well as profits. Modern poultry thieves show a strong tendency to steal only a small portion of a flock at one time, so that the owner's suspicions will not be immediately attracted. The least a turkey and chicken grower can do is to count his birds regularly and frequently to reckon his losses.

Perhaps the small amounts of poultry stolen are not covered adequately by our State laws. At any rate, stealing chickens does not seem to be a penitentiary offense in Texas unless a lock is broken in the theft. If poultry raisers leave their houses unprotected, the thief who steals from them has a good chance to get off with a misdemeanor sentence.

To discourage light sentences, therefore, poultrymen should lock their houses against thieves. If no poultry house is available for raising young turkeys, a biting watch dog is sound insurance against theft. Furthermore, there are burglar alarm systems on the market which will operate efficiently in the open as well as in the house.

During these times of short-

ages alarm systems may not be readily available on the commercial market. Good alarm systems may be made at home, however, by aggressive poultry raisers. A reliable, permanent alarm may cost less than a thief can take on his first visit. When an alarm goes off, a few well-scattered, peppering shots do not extend an invitation to a fleeing thief to return. In installing a home-made alarm system, the poultry raiser can increase its efficiency by carefully concealing trip-wires in the most likely places.

Some thieves can escape all the hazards set up, thus a good system of tattooing might be adopted. The owner's initials or a code number may be punched through the web of the skin between the v-shaped bones of birds' wings, and then indelible ink applied. This method of tattooing is not painful to the birds.

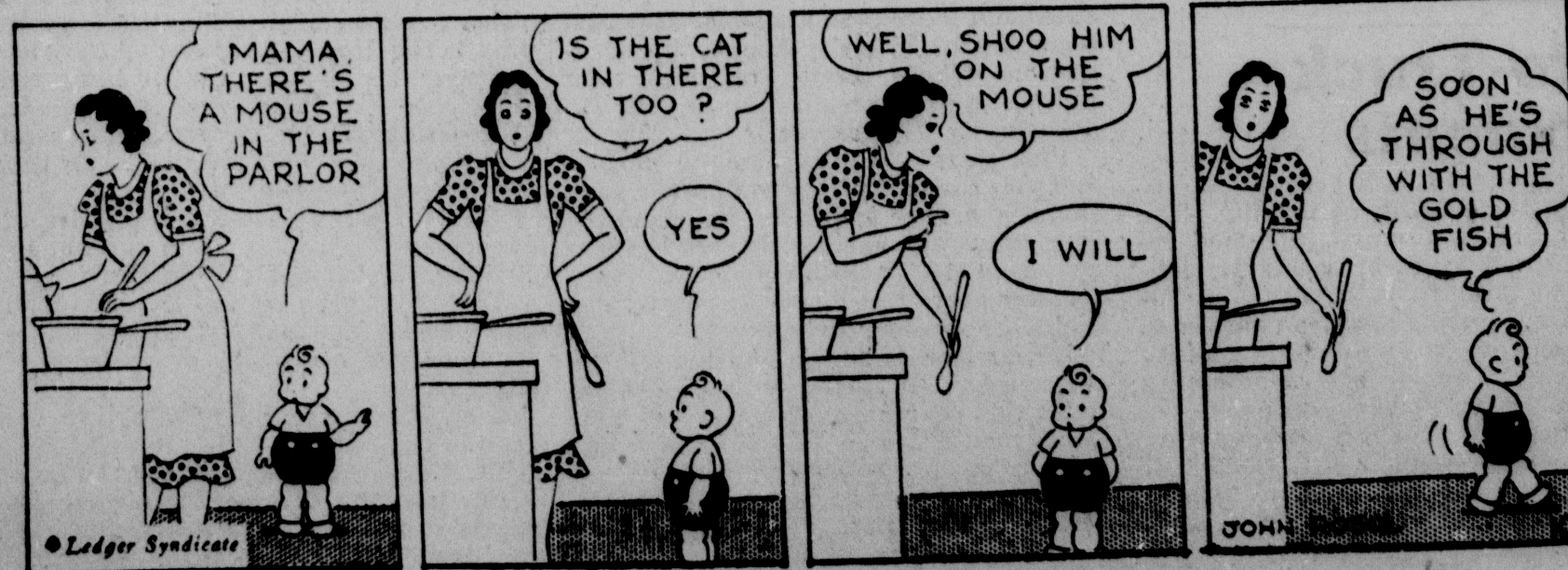
The tattoo, of course, shows on poultry after it has been dressed; and to date no objection to such marks has been made by produce men. As a matter of fact, most packers' products carry indelible stamping of some sort.

The marking covers no more of the fowl's skin, proportionately, than the Government stamp covers on meat carcasses.

Produce men are willing to help combat thieves when tattoo systems are used. Dealers would like to know all systems, so that they can spot stolen birds before they have paid for them.



THE CAT AND THE KID



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THE HISTORY OF MONEY

Money is taken for granted today, so that few people ask questions about it. We all carry coins or bills around in our pockets and use them to buy the things we need. We're not concerned with money's origin or function. What most of us want to know is—where can we get it?

The story of money, however, is a fascinating drama of man's quest for his betterment, the opening chapters of which date back to a desolate time when he lived alone and afraid in a cave carved out of a hillside.

In the very beginning there was no need for money. One day, however, a lazy man who lay thinking in his cave suddenly decided that he didn't want to have to hunt every day for his food. He resolved to trade some of his arrowheads to his neighbor, who was a successful hunter. In return the neighbor would give him some of the game he killed.

This was barter, which has been practiced all over the earth. It was also the first chapter in the story of money.

As time went on, men found that the barter system was imperfect. They turned to the animal skins that lay in their caves and used them for exchange, because animal skins, unlike arrowheads, could be used by everyone.

Skins became "legal tender," or recognized money, early in the history of man. Later they were displaced by cattle, sheep, beads, stones—and finally by pieces of metals, including gold.

After many hundreds of years, someone conceived the idea of making some of these stones or rough pieces of metals into coins of different sizes and values. Later when a large number of coins became too cumbersome, paper money was invented to represent the total value in coins of the sum printed on the face of the bill.

Thus the story of money is revealed through the centuries.

But money has another story to tell—a story of man's unceasing quest for a better society; a story, too, of lust, greed and crime, a story of the vast good money has done, and the sordid evil it has brought.

HENS PACKAGE THEIR EGGS

Scientists of the U. S. Department of Agriculture have found that a laying hen usually has about twice as much calcium in her blood as is found in the blood of roosters and immature pullets. If temporarily short of lime ma-

terials she will draw on her bones to package her eggs with a shell. Approved poultry diets take into account the hen's need for lime and allow more than twice as much calcium for a laying mash as for a growing mash.

THE RESURRECTION IS CLEARER BECAUSE OF THOMAS' DOUBTS

(From International Sunday School Lesson)

"Doubting Thomas," among such disciples of faith and action as Peter, James and John, possesses an unenviable distinction. Yet successive generations of Christians owe a great debt of gratitude to him, for belief in the fact of the physical Resurrection depends in large part upon the testimony of those disciples who saw Him after His crucifixion.

Thomas was the one disciple who was not content with hearsay evidence.

And Thomas got the proof. The Lord mildly rebuked him for his unreadiness to believe, as He rebuked the two disciples on the walk to Emmaus for their dullness in not better understanding the Scriptures; but it was the lack of spiritual insight of which Jesus complained.

"Blessed," He said, "are they who have not seen, yet have believed."

The weakness of Thomas seems to have lain not in his inquiring mind and in his hesitancy to believe except upon clear evidence, but in his rather gloomy pessimism. When Jesus wished to go into Judea (John 11:7-16), and the disciples sought to dissuade Him because of the danger there, whereupon Jesus spoke of the death of Lazarus and of His own prospective death, it was Thomas who said, "Let us also go, that we may die with him."

The great thing about Thomas was that he truly wanted to believe, even if he did not find belief easy unless the evidence was strong. The trouble with most skeptics is that they don't actually want to believe.

Honest doubt has an important part to play, both in the experience of the individual believer and in the progress of religion. Among sincere and earnest seekers doubt has been the gateway to richer experience.

But it was the faith that cried, "My Lord and my God," not his previous doubt, that has created for Thomas a high place among those who have testified to the Resurrection.

If ye believe not that I am he, ye shall die in your sins. John 8:24.

HOUSEHOLD HELPS

By MARGARET MOORE

TEA CLOTH

By MRS. ANNE CABOT

It makes a nice wedding present and it works up so quickly that it is finished in no time at all! The crocheting is done in wide bands in white and then set together with bright red, green or blue. The crocheted edging is also done in the contrasting color. Tea cloth measures 42 inches square. If you want it larger, just add more bands.

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LACK OF CALCIUM CAUSES MANY ILLS

By WILLIAM BRADY, M. D.

(Detroit Free Press)

In animal feeding experiments, Berg and Zucker of Columbia University found that stomach ulcers developed within four weeks in rats kept on low calcium diets.

If the low calcium diet was continued longer than four weeks the stomach ulcers became larger and more hemorrhagic.

It is never safe to apply any such animal experimental observation or conclusion to man. As to stomach ulcer in man, there is little if any reason to conjecture that calcium shortage or deficiency has anything to do with it, except in an indirect way.

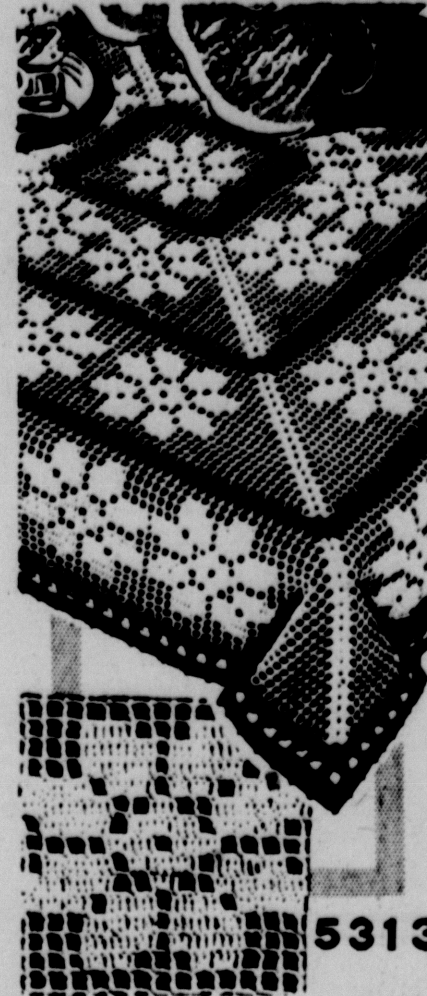
Calcium (commonly called lime) is a constituent of practically every organ, tissue and structure in the body, although most of the 2½ pounds of calcium in the body is in the bones.

The calcium deficiency from which so many of us suffer accounts for an extraordinary variety of ailments.

Best food sources of calcium are milk, egg yolk, cheese, peas, beans, nuts, peanuts, all kinds of greens and vegetables.

The proportion of calcium an infant, growing child or adult assimilates, utilizes and retains from the diet, depends upon the amount of sunshine (vitamin D) the infant, growing child or adult gets daily.

Sunshine, that is—if the skin is exposed to sunshine direct or just diffuse daylight (in a shaded place), the ultra-violet rays of



5313

light will activate a substance in the skin and manufacture vitamin D from it.

Thus the daily ration of vitamin D for infant, growing child or adult may be provided entirely in fish, liver oil or in a tasteless synthetic form, or in adequate exposure to skyshine.

Physiologically, calcium regulates excitability of nerves.

This explains a great many health disturbances, varying from spasmodic tendencies in infancy to cramps in the limbs of elderly folk.

Calcium is necessary for adequate contraction of the heart muscle. If there is any calcium deficiency the individual has poor tone of heart muscle and a correspondingly poor circulation.

So it is fair to say, in popular parlance, that calcium not only "steadies the nerves" but it is a heart "tonic."

PROPER CARE KEEPS HANDS LOOKING YOUNG

By PATRICIA LINDSAY

(St. Louis Post-Dispatch)

Every modern woman realizes how essential it is to have the hands manicured once a week—if not professionally then at home.

But there are other grooming steps which aid greatly in keeping active hands looking their best.

For instance, buffing used to be done to give the nails a shine with a powder polish. Today, it is used to stimulate nail growth and to lubricate the cuticle.

After soaking the nails and drying them (during the manicure) apply a bit of nail oil and then buff the nails across in straight, sure strokes with a buffer. And buff them every day thereafter right over the polish, first applying a thin film of oil.

Buy a buffer which permits change of chamois so the soiled chamois can be washed frequently.

This little trick does much to encourage sluggish nails to grow long, strong and beautiful.

Many women complain that hand skin cream does not seem to help them any.

That is not the fault of the cream but the manner in which the cream is applied.

Cream takes time to do its job. Hand cream should be massaged into the skin when the skin is clean and soft from washing.

It should then be left on an hour or longer. This can be done if one wears washable cotton gloves over the cream while one naps or works.

Two of the leading nail-aid firms sell special, stretchy cotton gloves for this purpose as hand-cream companions.

A rubber or leather glove can fit over the cotton one so gardening or other outdoor chores can be accomplished while the cream is doing a softening and soothing job.

The hands should be given a good creaming at least once a week even though you use a hand lotion every day.

A dry, discolored hand looks old; keep your hands looking young through intelligent care.

FEATHERS FOR FALL HATS

With the coming of fall, the flowers that bedecked hats during the spring and summer will be replaced with feathers, according to a prediction by New York Hat Designer G. Howard Hodge. On "Advance Autumn Collection" put on display by Mr. Hodge features ostrich plumes, tips, pom-poms, fringes and fancies.

Continuing with his success in the all-feather hat, Mr. Hodge has adapted types of feathers—a large pouff of two-toned ostrich being the most important looking of all. (Rickey lime and Nassau pink are the two most popularly combined shades).

A variation on a theme is interpreted in hackle feathers. This season they're speckled feathers, and are an outstanding

feature of this autumn group. Again, the color combinations are glamorous.

The silhouettes are head-fitting and face-framing. Bonnets are big again, and berets are back. Open crowns are still in, and so are the high, manipulated ones. The spectator sports hat is edging its way into better millinery, and the prettier ones are worn behind the hairline. Both felt and fabric bases are used for these distinctive models.

Hodge's feature color for fall will be an off-white shade, called "White Smoke." Some of his other attractive colors are rickey lime, Nassau pink, mocha, fiesta, sun-baked tan, mauve, strato grey, Sierra olive, and the basic black and brown.

TESTED RECIPES

Hot Chicken in Green Noodles

4 tablespoons butter or margarine
4 tablespoons flour
1 cup milk
4½ cups chicken stock
2 egg yolks
2 cups diced cooked or canned chicken
1 cup sliced cooked or canned mushrooms
Salt and pepper
2 teaspoons salt
¼ oz. green noodles
¼ cup diced green pepper
Melt butter or margarine; blend in flour; gradually add milk and 1½ cups stock; stir until thickened. Beat egg yolks slightly; add slowly, stirring constantly. Add chicken and mushrooms; season. Add salt to remaining stock; bring to boil; add noodles, celery and green pepper; boil 8 minutes. Form noodle ring, filling center with creamed chicken. Serves 4.

Cold Salmon Delight

2 cups flaked cooked or canned salmon
1 cup diced celery
2 teaspoons capers
¼ cup finely diced green pepper
1/3 cup mayonnaise
4 cucumbers.
Toss together salmon, celery, capers, green pepper and mayonnaise. Slice off one side of cucumbers; scoop out centers and fill with salad. Serves 4.

Spicy Frankfurters

Cut 1 lb. frankfurters in half lengthwise. Place in deep covered skillet. Combine 3 tablespoons flour with 4 tablespoons cold water; add 1 cup hot water, ¼ cup ketchup, 3 tablespoons vinegar, 1 tablespoon sugar, 1 teaspoon mustard. Pour over meat, cover, bring to boiling point; reduce heat, simmer 20 minutes. Serves 5 or 6.

Puff Cake

½ cup shortening
1 cup sugar
2 eggs, separated

Fruit 'n Gelatin Salad

1½ cups sifted flour
½ teaspoon vanilla
1 teaspoon baking powder.
Cream shortening and add sugar, creaming until fluffy; beat in egg yolks. Add flour, beating until smooth after each addition; fold in the stiffly beaten egg whites. Add vanilla and then baking powder, mixing well. Turn into well-greased tube pan and bake in a moderate oven (350 degrees F.) 45 minutes, or until done. Yield: 1 small cake.

Barbecue Sauce

1 teaspoon each chili powder, black pepper, mustard
2 tablespoons sugar
2 teaspoons salt
1½ cups water
½ cup vinegar
4 tablespoons bacon drippings
1 tablespoon each Worcestershire sauce, tabasco sauce
1½ tablespoons each lemon juice, grated onion
2 cloves garlic
Mix ingredients in order listed. Place over low heat; simmer 20 minutes. Remove garlic. Makes about 2 cups.

Southern Corn Bread

1 cup white corn meal
½ teaspoon baking soda
½ teaspoon salt
1 egg, beaten
1 cup buttermilk
1 tablespoon shortening.
Sift dry ingredients together. Mix eggs (Continued top next column)

When it rains it pours



PLAIN OR IODIZED



and buttermilk and add to dry ingredients. Add shortening and pour into a greased shallow pan. Bake in a very hot oven (450 degrees F.) 18 minutes. Serves 6.

Chocolate Pudding

1 cup scalded milk
3 tablespoons flour
2 ounces grated chocolate
2 tablespoons butter
1/3 cup sugar
3 eggs.

Make a sauce of the milk, flour, chocolate, butter and sugar. Add the beaten egg-yolks and flavoring. Fold in the beaten egg whites, and pour into a greased baking dish. Set this in hot water, and bake in a moderate oven (375 degrees F.) until the egg white is set. Serve at once with whipped cream or any desired sauce.

50 YEARS OF COLD WEATHER

The world may be started on a half century of progressively colder weather, the weather bureau has reported. A reversal of the 50-year, world-wide trend toward steadily warmer weather began for the United States, at least about five years ago, the bureau said.

"This does not mean that it will freeze this summer or that next year's snow storms will be appreciably worse than last," the bureau added. "It could happen that this summer would be the hottest ever and next winter unusually mild. But if the cycle continues downward for the next half century as it has continued upward in the past, it may mean a return of the cold winters that existed when grandpa was a boy."

Grandpa is right, according to the bureau, in maintaining that "the winters were colder and the snow deeper" when he was young. Special charts prepared recently "show unmistakably that, until the last few years at least, the temperature throughout the world has become steadily warmer," despite many year to year variations.

The charts were prepared by J. B. Kincer, bringing up to date a study he made for the bureau which established in 1933 that a world-wide trend toward warmer weather had been in progress for years.

Although Kincer has retired as chief of the bureau's division of climate and crop weather he has continued his work on long term climate changes in co-operation with the bureau.

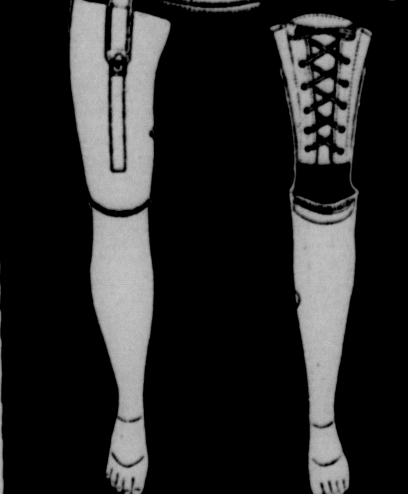
He reported that the United States definitely has experienced "a downward dip of the temperature curve for the last few years and it may be that this trend is also world-wide," although "adequate statistics are not available" for other countries because of the war.

"Whether this downtrend is merely a short term variation or is in fact a reversal of the upward cycle cannot be established until more evidence is in, perhaps not for another five or ten years," he added.

"MESSAGE, PLEASE"

A new cathode-ray tube developed by the Allen B. DuMont Laboratories can retain a television image for as long as 10 days, if necessary. Used in conjunction with telephones, it makes possible the recording of written messages when no one is at home to answer the phone. A flick of a switch erases the image and sets the tube for the new set of impressions.

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RATS A MENACE TO HEALTH

Statistics show that rats are a menace to health in addition to destroying property worth millions of dollars. In one year of peace they destroyed an estimated \$189,000,000 of property in the United States alone. During the war the annual figure jumped to close to \$300,000,000. And in overcrowded cities, where adequate sanitary measures became increasingly difficult to maintain, the rat population climbed from approximately half the human population to about one rat for every human.

The most dangerous aspect of the rat is its constant menace to health. Rats live in close contact with man. They eat both filth and food, go from privy to pantry, make one meal in a sewer and the next in a grocery store. They carry germs on their feet and fur, in their stomachs, and in their blood streams.

They are usually afflicted with fleas, mites and other parasites which cause serious diseases—among them the dread typhus fever. And during the war there was the constant threat that rats infected with Bubonic Plague, the "Black Death," might make their way here on the many ships that came from all over the world.

The never-ending stream of convoys was a god-send to many, but to the already overworked Public Health officials it was a nightmare. All foreign ships putting into United States ports have to be inspected for rats. If there are signs of excessive infestation, the ship must be fumigated before docking.

To prevent a fish from slipping through the hand while cleaning it, dip your fingers in salt.

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JOE AUSTELL SMALL, Editor

WESTERN SPORTSMAN MAGAZINE

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Lennon-Raley Vows are Read In Pawhuska, Oklahoma

At 8 o'clock Friday evening, July 26, Miss Virginia Lennon, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Lennon of 309 East Eighth street, Pawhuska, Okla., became the bride of Mr. Frank I. Raley, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. W. Raley of Rosebud.

Troth was pledged in the First Baptist church, Pawhuska, with the Rev. Leroy Raley, brother of the groom, performing the ceremony before an altar banked with tall baskets of pink gladioli and potted plants. Four cathedral candelabra with seven tapers in each stood on either side of the altar.

The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a white formal French marquisette gown. The long, close fitting sleeves came to a point over the wrists. The moulded bodice with square, shirred neckline fell in a full, shirred bouffant skirt, ending in a train. The veil was of finger-tip length with a petite halo hat embroidered with seed pearls.

For something old, she carried a point lace handkerchief made by her grandmother, and she wore a single strand of pearls, a gift of the groom.

The white Bible which she carried was covered with a profusion of gardenias from which fell white satin streamers caught here and there with tiny gardenias.

Miss Patti Lennon, sister of the bride and maid of honor, wore a floor-length gown of pink mousseline de soie, with short puffed sleeves, a round neckline, fitting bodice, and full skirt. Her pink, tucked halo hat was of the same material as the dress and she carried an arm bouquet of pink gladioli gathered with a luxurious bow of white tulle.

Miss Nancy Lennon, cousin of the bride from Cleveland, Okla., was attired in a blue marquisette gown, with a full skirt and matching halo hat. Her shoulder corsage was of white gladioli centered with pink asters.

Miss Norma Joan Payton wore a dress of the same style of pink net and a matching halo hat, with a shoulder corsage of white gladioli and pink asters.

Both girls carried long white tapers tied with white ribbon, and lighted the candles at the beginning of the ceremony.

Miss Jeanne Roberts of Oklahoma City, sorority sister of the bride, and Miss Anne Leslie Arnold of Tulsa, another friend of the bride, were bridesmaids. Miss Roberts wore a pale blue mousseline de soie gown with a moulded bodice, bouffant skirt and a matching halo hat. She carried an arm bouquet of pink gladioli. Miss Arnold's gown was of blue net over taffeta. From a close-fitting bodice it fell into a full skirt. Her head-dress was also a matching blue halo

hat, and her arm bouquet, pink gladioli.

Miss Virginia Sue Raley, niece of the groom and flower girl, wore a floor-length yellow gown with fitted bodice and bouffant skirt. She carried a small basket of rose petals which she scattered, proceeding the bridal group.

Captain Claude Raley, brother of the groom, from Memphis, Tenn., was the best man.

Ushers were David Webb George, cousin of the bride; Ensign Kenneth Sears, and Lt. (jg) G. B. Higgins, all of Cleveland, Okla., and George George Hassard of Pawhuska.

The mother of the bride wore a floor-length dress of rose crepe, draped at the neckline and at the waistline. She wore matching elbowlength pink gloves and a half hat of pink feathers in which were entwined white seed pearls. Her shoulder corsage was of white gladioli centered with pink asters.

Before the ceremony, Miss Patti Lennon sang "Ah, Sweet Mystery of Life," by Victor Herbert and "Because" by d'Harlot, accompanied at the organ by Lois King Welch. Mrs. Welch played the traditional processional wedding march from "Lohengrin" by Wagner and the recessional wedding march by Mendelssohn. During the candle-lighting and marriage ceremony, Mrs. Welch played a soft program of nuptial music.

After the wedding ceremony, Mr. and Mrs. Lennon entertained in their home at a wedding reception.

The dining room table was covered with an Italian cut work cloth. A five-tiered wedding cake, topped by a miniature bride and groom in an archway was placed on a large reflector in the center of the table. Tall white tapers in Sterling holders and smaller tapers caught with white tulle flanked either side of the cake. The white napkins read "Frank and Virginia." Bouquets of white hydrangeas and tall baskets of pink gladioli filled the house.

Miss Barbara Roberson was in charge of the guest book, and Mrs. Wilber Ross, Jr., Mrs. Ernest Arnold and Mrs. Orten Taylor presided at the refreshment table. Incidental music was played during the evening and Miss Roberson caught the bride's bouquet.

The bride, a graduate of 1945 with a B. C. degree from the University of Oklahoma at Norman, is a member of Alpha Chi Omega, national social sorority, and Lambda Kappa Sigma, honorary pharmaceutical fraternity.

The groom, a graduate of Waco, Texas high school, attended Sam Houston Teachers College at Huntsville. From 1941 till 1943 he was with the executive department and personnel division of the Panama Canal Zone

at Balboa Heights, and from October 1943 to March 1946, he was with the Field Artillery of the U. S. Army, serving overseas in the Pacific theatre of operations.

The bride's going-away costume was a fashionable black faille suit. Her matching bag and accessories of white accentuated the smart off-the-face black hat, which she wore. Her shoulder corsage was of gardenias.

Out-of-town guests present were: Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Lennon and children, Lois Elda, Lou Ann, and Johnnie; Mrs. Cal Arnold, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Parks; Mrs. Merrick Whipple, Mrs. Bill Monroe, Kirk Gantz, all of Tulsa, Mr. and Mrs. Ki McReynolds and Mr. and Mrs. Jim McReynolds, all of Sapulpa; Mr. and Mrs. James Kenworthy of Cushing; L. W. Raley of Rosebud, Dr. J. W. Raley of Shawnee, Okla. Miss Mose McReynolds, Mrs. E. P. Newcum and daughter, Abigail, Mrs. Patti Adams Skinner, Mrs. E. C. Mullendore, Mrs. Overton Lewis, Mr. and Mrs. George Higgins, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Carney, all of Cleveland, Okla. Also Mr. and Mrs. T. F. Lozough of Bartlesville, Mr. and Mrs. J. R. King of Hominy and Mr. and Mrs. Gale Turney of Sapulpa.

The couple left immediately after the reception for a honeymoon to New Orleans and points in Texas. They will leave by plane for Panama the first of August, where they will establish home in Balboa Heights.

J. D. McGoldrick, Jr., who is stationed in North Africa, is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. D. McGoldrick, while on a month's furlough.

Mr. and Mrs. Claude Triggs have returned home from a ten-days vacation at Port Aransas where they enjoyed boating, bathing and fishing.

Mrs. Melvin Weems is a patient in the Cameron Hospital.

166 Year Old Coin Is Donated to Museum By J. D. McGoldrick

A 166 year old coin from Persia has been donated to the museum at The Herald by J. D. McGoldrick. This coin appears to be French or Spanish and was minted in 1780. McGoldrick is back home from a long trip with the Merchant Marine and while in Persia got the coin.

It could not readily be classified at The Herald. McGoldrick said that his information is that it was coined under Napoleon and found its way to Persia in circulation. It is the size of the American dollar and has inscriptions around the edge as well as on the surface.

CLARKSON H. D. CLUB

The Clarkson H. D. Club met on August 1 with five members and our agent being present.

Mrs. Jim Hawk, president, opened the meeting with a business session. Miss Johnson followed with a very interesting and instructive program on fitting and selecting shoes.

The meeting adjourned with plans for a picnic in the near future.

Mrs. Milton Lemke, Reporter.

CARD OF THANKS

We are deeply and profoundly grateful and will always remember with especial kindness each one who came to us during the recent illness and at the death of our beloved mother, Mrs. Anna Janicek. To those who came to help us, to Dr. W. R. Newton; to Father Ben Holub and Father Duda; to those who gave flowers to express their sympathy; to all who spoke to us to help us bear the burden of this great sorrow, this card of thanks is directed. We sincerely appreciate our friends and our neighbors.

The Janicek Family.

ONE YEAR AGO ATOMIC BOMB HIT HIROSHIMA

One year ago today, August 6, 1945, the Atomic bomb was dropped on Hiroshima in Japan.

On August 15 the Japs surrendered unconditionally to General Douglas MacArthur aboard the battleship Missouri in the harbor at Tokyo.

It is interesting to recall, though somewhat a grave reflection, that although the war has been over almost a year, the victorious nations have not been able to agree on a peace formula and in the main the people forget the sacrifices our armed forces made and those of our allies in this war.

Special Notice — Hanover

There will be church services at the Hanover church, Sunday, August 11, at 11:00 a.m. and 8:00 p.m.

Rev. V. E. Feller, who has been appointed there by District Superintendent Stewart Clendennin, will do the preaching.

Everyone is cordially invited to attend. Brother Feller will preach there every second Sunday of each month.

E. H. Pechel of Ben Arnold was in Cameron Saturday.

Mrs. Tom Turner is ill and in the Newton Memorial Hospital where she is reported improving.

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To The People of Commissioner Precinct 1

I wish it were possible for me to express my gratitude in the way I would like but this is impossible.

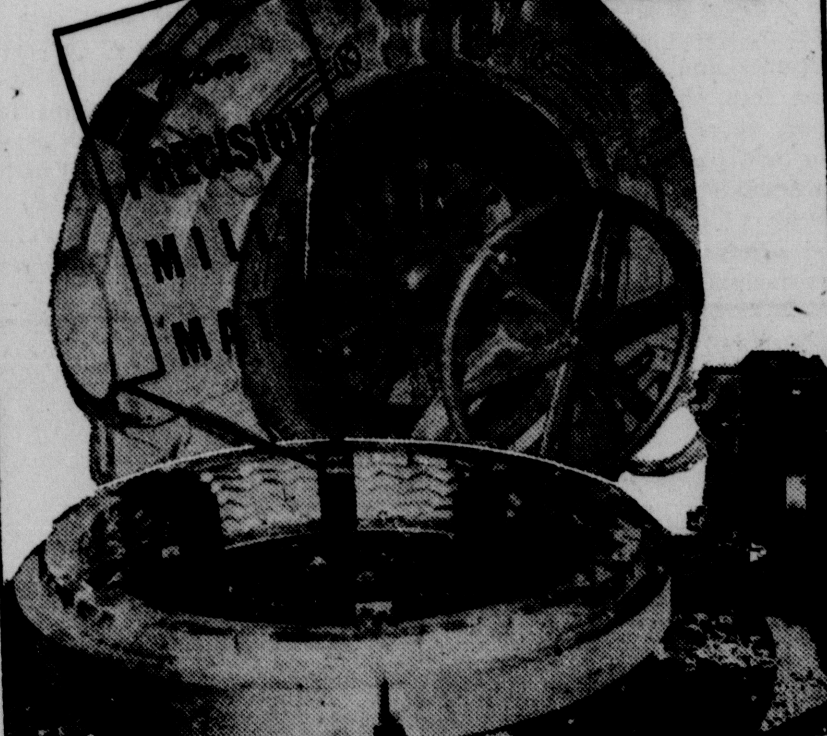
The fine majority you gave me in my race for Commissioner of Precinct 1, resulting in my nomination is greatly appreciated. I will do my utmost when I become your Commissioner to repay you in service for the confidence you have expressed in me.

To each one who voted for me, my special thanks and to all the people I will say that I have the utmost friendly feeling for all who saw fit to vote for my opponent. It will be my purpose to serve all the people to the best of my ability, at all times.

I hope I shall have opportunity in time to see each one personally and thank them and ask their cooperation.

C. S. RANEY

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W. C. PEMBERTON
NEXT TO THE POST OFFICE

To The Voters of Milam County

I want to thank you for returning me to the office of County Superintendent for a second term. I appreciate the fine cooperation that I have received in the past and solicit your continued support of my efforts to provide the best possible educational advantages for your children. Let's work together to give every child in Milam County the opportunity to attend a fully accredited High School.

CHAS. M. HICKS

THANK YOU

VOTERS OF
PRECINCT NO. 3

I sincerely appreciate the splendid vote given me last Saturday, which placed me in the runoff for County Commissioner, Precinct 3.

I am hoping for your continued support and influence, and to those who voted for other candidates in the primary, I earnestly solicit your vote in the runoff election August 24.

BYRON NEAL



work vanishes inside
Your New
ELECTRIC SINK

Soon, you can push all the messy jobs into your new electric sink—and relax.

Simple scrape the dirty dishes over the sink, and—whoosh—the garbage disposal unit beneath, grinds and washes away the scraps and waste food.

Stack the dishes easily into your automatic dishwasher, add the soap powder, press the button...and the dishes are washed, rinsed and dried with no further attention.

You'll want an Electric Sink in that new dream-home—or add it like a miracle in your present kitchen.

Ask your Electrical Appliance Dealer for information—today.

Sink and Dishwashing Center

An Electric Sink forms the sink and dishwashing center of the modern electric kitchen. It takes the unpleasant tasks of dishwashing and garbage disposal right out of your hands. No smelly garbage pails—inside or out. No more slopping around in soapy, greasy dishwater. Bring dishes directly from table to sink, and quickly thrust all "dirty work" inside.

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